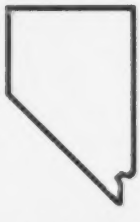
Nevada Statewide Profile

Prepared by:

State of Nevada
Office of Community Services

1982



O-3160 GO411

Nevada
Statewide Profile

1982-83

RICHARD H. BRYAN, GOVERNOR

Prepared by:

State of Nevada
Office of Community Services

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INTRODUCTION

This publication has been prepared by the Office of Community Services (OCS) as a service to businessmen, educators, researchers, and all others who may require detailed information on the State of Nevada.

It contains summary information of the seventeen county profiles recently published by the OCS. Six additional sections not appearing in the county profiles have been added and include:

Income and Poverty
Gaming
State Government
Federal Expenditures in Nevada
Expenditures for Nevada State Government
Local Government Budgets

This office expresses its appreciation to all of the individuals and organizations who supplied the information presented. A complete listing of these contributors is provided in the data sources.

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I. POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

A. Total Population

1960	1970	1980	*1985	*1990	*1995	*2000
285,278	488,738	800,493	988,619	1,221,919	1,366,893	1,532,952

B. Population Distribution by County

	1960	1970	1980	*1981	*1982
Carson City	8,063	15,468	32,022	33,201	33,929
Churchill	8,452	10,513	13,917	14,669	14,721
Clark	127,016	273,288	463,087	494,463	515,021
Douglas	3,481	6,882	19,421	20,784	21,419
Elko	12,011	13,958	17,269	18,791	19,875
Esmeralda	619	629	777	799	900
Eureka	767	948	1,198	1,369	1,395
Humboldt	5,708	6,375	9,434	10,782	11,816
Lander	1,566	2,666	4,076	4,983	5,261
Lincoln	2,431	2,557	3,732	3,997	4,288
Lyon	6,143	8,221	13,594	14,546	15,235
Mineral	6,329	7,051	6,217	6,302	6,286
Nye	4,374	5,599	9,048	11,103	13,324
Pershing	3,199	2,670	3,408	3,610	3,739
Storey	568	695	1,503	1,590	1,700
Washoe	84,743	121,068	193,623	202,474	208,321
White Pine	9,808	10,150	8,167	8,763	9,313
TOTALS	285,278	488,738	800,493	852,226	886,543

C. Distribution by Sex and Age - 1980

	Total	Males	Females
Under 18	210,799	105,418	105,381
18 - 24	105,370	53,480	51,890
25 - 44	250,442	128,030	122,412
45 - 64	163,103	82,773	80,330
65 and Over	65,756	30,376	35,380
Median Age	31.8	31.1	32.5

D. Population - Urban and Rural

1960		1970		1980	
Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
200,704	84,574	395,336	93,402	682,947	117,546

* Bureau of Business and Economic Research/UNR Estimates.

E. Demographic Indicators

1)	Births (1981)	14,078	Birth Rate (1981)	17.4/1,000
2)	Deaths (1981)	6,769	Death Rate (1981)	8.4/1,000
3)	Marriages (1980)	114,323	Marriage Rate (1980)	143.1/1,000
4)	Divorces (1980)	13,842	Divorce Rate (1980)	17.3/1,000

F. Marital Status for 1980 (14 years and older)

Married	354,576
Divorced	75,084
Widowed	32,789
Single	150,083
Separated	14,396

G. Total Families (1980) 207,424

Two Parent Families		84,882
Single Parent Families		25,840
Male	5,317	
Female	20,523	
Other		96,702

H. Total Households (1980) 304,900

Persons Per Household 2.59

I. Racial Composition (1980)

		Percentage of Total Population
White	700,344	87.5
Black	51,026	6.4
Indian	13,205	1.6
Other	35,918	4.5
Hispanic (Ethnic)	53,879	6.7

J. Geographic Mobility

The following table depicts the total inmigration, outmigration, and the net migration for the state between 1975 and 1980.

"Inmigrants" are defined as persons entering Nevada from an outside area in the United States, while "outmigrants" are persons departing the state to another area in the United States. Net migration represents the balance between inmigrants and outmigrants.

Nevada Inmigrants, Outmigrants, and Net Migration
By Region of Origin/Destination 1975-80

REGION	INMIGRANTS	OUTMIGRANTS	NET MIGRATION: GAINS TO NEVADA	PERCENT OF NET MIGRATION: GAINS BY REGION
Northeast	25,003	5,533	19,470	17%
North Central	37,428	11,402	26,026	23%
South	33,031	21,518	11,513	10%
West	139,144	83,464	55,680	49%
TOTAL	234,606	121,917	112,689	100%

Net migration contributed significantly to the rapid increase in population in Nevada. During the five year period (1975-1980), the state experienced a net gain of 112,689 residents, or 14% of the total population in 1980.

This trend of accelerated population growth has continued in the present decade. Between 1980 and 1982, Nevada showed an overall population increase of 10%, thus retaining its status during the 1970's as the "fastest growing state in the union."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census PC80-S1-9, and related Census publications.

K. Population Change

(Net migration minus births and deaths)

County	1970	1980	Percentage Change 1970 - 1980
Carson City	15,468	32,022	107.0
Churchill	10,513	13,917	32.4
Clark	273,288	463,087	69.5
Douglas	6,882	19,421	182.2
Elko	13,958	17,269	23.7
Esmeralda	629	777	23.5
Eureka	948	1,198	26.4
Humboldt	6,375	9,434	48.0
Lander	2,666	4,076	52.9
Lincoln	2,557	3,732	46.0
Lyon	8,221	13,594	65.4
Mineral	7,051	6,217	-13.4
Nye	5,599	9,048	61.6
Pershing	2,670	3,408	27.6
Storey	695	1,503	116.3
Washoe	121,068	193,623	59.9
White Pine	10,150	8,167	-24.3
Statewide:	488,738	800,493	63.8

II. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

A. Composition and Types of Housing (1980)

Total Housing Units	339,949	
Occupied Units	304,327	
Vacant Units	33,164	
Seasonal and Second Homes	2,458	
Units within Urban Areas	289,396	
Units within Rural Areas	50,553	
Owner Occupied Units	181,274	(60%)
Renter Occupied Units	123,053	(40%)

Housing Types

Single Family Units	202,621
Multiple Family Units	92,357
Mobile Homes	42,513
Persons Per Unit	2.59

B. Housing Values and Rents (1980)

Median Value for Single Family and Mobile Home Units	$69,200
Median Cash Rent	$268/month
Mean Value for Condominiums	$75,800

C. *Government Assisted Housing (1981)

Units Receiving Rental Construction, Operation, and/or Rental Payment Assistance (does not represent an unduplicated count): **20,650**

Units Receiving Home Construction, Purchase, or both Assistance (does not include FHA loans): **8,349**

* Federal and State.

III. INCOME AND POVERTY

Median Family Income

1970	1980	1970-1980 Percentage Change
$10,700	$22,220	+ 107

Per Capita Income

1979	1980	1981	1979-1981 Percentage Change
$8,792	$9,718	$10,723	+ 21

* Poverty Guidelines - 1979

Size of Family unit	Non-Farm Family Income	Farm Family Income
1	$3,400	$2,910
2	4,500	3,840
3	5,600	4,700
4	6,700	5,700
5	7,800	6,630
6	8,900	7,560
7 or more	1,100 each additional member	930 each additional member

* Poverty statistics follow the Household Income Distribution Table.

Household Income Distribution-1979
(By Number of Households & Percent)

County	$0-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000-$29,999	$30,000-$39,999	$40,000-$49,999	$50,000 or more	Total Households
Carson City	2,888(24%)	3,628(30%)	2,916(24%)	1,514(12%)	667(5%)	528(5%)	12,141
Churchill	1,709(34%)	1,762(35%)	875(17%)	431(9%)	158(3%)	122(2%)	5,057
Clark	42,310(24%)	53,270(31%)	40,709(23%)	20,403(12%)	8,484(5%)	8,903(5%)	174,079
Douglas	1,260(17%)	2,105(29%)	1,993(27%)	998(14%)	394(5%)	589(8%)	7,339
Elko	1,823(28%)	2,177(34%)	1,401(22%)	550(8%)	281(4%)	245(4%)	6,477
Esmeralda	93(30%)	96(31%)	63(21%)	35(11%)	8(3%)	10(4%)	305
Eureka	195(44%)	134(30%)	68(15%)	18(4%)	23(5%)	10(2%)	448
Humboldt	1,069(32%)	1,094(33%)	612(18%)	339(8%)	108(3%)	127(6%)	3,349
Lander	369(25%)	485(32%)	395(26%)	171(11%)	32(2%)	52(4%)	1,504
Lincoln	450(34%)	483(37%)	222(17%)	108(8%)	23(2%)	21(2%)	1,307
Lyon	1,530(30%)	1,577(31%)	1,085(22%)	514(10%)	143(3%)	191(4%)	5,040
Mineral	748(33%)	819(36%)	412(18%)	189(8%)	62(3%)	19(2%)	2,249
Nye	1,044(30%)	1,008(30%)	814(24%)	419(12%)	117(3%)	54(1%)	3,456
Pershing	429(33%)	430(34%)	199(16%)	101(8%)	85(7%)	37(2%)	1,281
Storey	154(26%)	182(30%)	156(26%)	81(14%)	14(2%)	11(2%)	598
Washoe	15,927(21%)	23,555(31%)	17,834(23%)	10,333(13%)	4,493(6%)	5,054(6%)	77,196
White Pine	880(29%)	1,012(33%)	703(23%)	262(9%)	112(4%)	105(2%)	3,074
Statewide	72,878(24%)	93,817(31%)	70,457(23%)	36,466(12%)	15,204(5%)	16,078(5%)	304,900

Percentages reflect the number of households at various income levels within the county. For example, 24% of the households in Carson City earned between $0-$9,999 in 1979.

Poverty Status (1979 Income)

Poverty Level by Race and Spanish Origin
(Number of Persons in Poverty)

County	White	Black	American Indian	Asian and Pacific Islanders	Other	Total	Spanish Origin
Carson City	1,851	22	154	27	35	2,089	143
Churchill	1,285	Ø	172	54	5	1,516	47
Clark	29,390	9,413	547	988	1,251	41,589	4,443
Douglas	1,020	Ø	37	15	11	1,083	26
Elko	1,115	Ø	594	5	139	1,853	294
Esmeralda	60	Ø	Ø	Ø	16	76	15
Eureka	228	Ø	Ø	Ø	Ø	288	37
Humboldt	722	Ø	373	30	173	1,298	267
Lander	465	Ø	56	Ø	69	590	105
Lincoln	353	Ø	9	Ø	29	391	45
Lyon	1,100	Ø	108	76	31	1,315	155
Mineral	559	45	58	44	49	755	74
Nye	843	Ø	92	Ø	117	1,052	153
Pershing	395	Ø	60	Ø	21	476	64
Storey	146	Ø	Ø	Ø	6	152	6
Washoe	11,255	733	632	386	309	13,315	939
White Pine	736	Ø	88	Ø	Ø	824	48
Statewide	51,583	10,227	2,980	1,605	2,262	68,657	6,861

Poverty Level By Age (1979)
(Number of Persons in Poverty)

County	Under 55 Years	55-59 Years	60-64 Years	65 Years & Over
Carson City	1,549	111	117	312
Churchill	1,070	87	129	230
Clark	34,805	1,597	1,651	3,536
Douglas	843	67	37	136
Elko	1,481	66	51	255
Esmeralda	58	10	8	Ø
Eureka	230	14	13	31
Humboldt	1,063	62	77	91
Lander	520	Ø	20	50
Lincoln	285	12	20	74
Lyon	965	99	66	185
Mineral	525	65	49	116
Nye	863	58	40	91
Pershing	357	13	36	70
Storey	120	11	12	9
Washoe	10,730	605	456	1,524
White Pine	636	63	30	95
Statewide	56,100	2,940	2,812	6,805

** Income Relative to Poverty (1979)
(Number of Persons)

County	Below 75% of Poverty	75-124% of Poverty	125-149% of Poverty	150-199% of Poverty	200% or more of Poverty
Carson City	1,371	1,829	1,093	2,469	23,295
Churchill	809	1,551	731	2,204	8,185
Clark	29,289	30,776	20,023	46,943	331,799
Douglas	640	923	665	1,664	15,417
Elko	1,295	1,493	936	1,850	11,249
Esmeralda	59	49	41	110	510
Eureka	243	169	9	188	580
Humboldt	756	975	604	1,312	5,696
Lander	524	189	139	417	2,791
Lincoln	224	343	230	620	2,199
Lyon	871	1,039	684	1,533	9,344
Mineral	519	551	396	800	3,698
Nye	616	663	552	1,083	6,036
Pershing	342	414	193	435	1,980
Storey	115	69	13	111	1,195
Washoe	9,276	9,231	6,349	14,249	151,136
White Pine	611	607	343	1,264	5,221
Statewide	47,560	50,871	33,001	77,252	580,331

** The total number of persons for this table do not always add up to the total population due to: a) respondents with no reported income; b) respondents not reporting their income.

IV. EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

A. Statewide Unemployment Rate (%)

1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 (3rd Quarter)
5.1	6.2	7.1	10.1	10.8

B. 1981 Selected Wage Rate by Employment (monthly wages)

All wage statistics refer to employment in non-service industries except for registered nurses. The information is broken out by the following areas: Clark County, Northern Region (Washoe, Carson City, Douglas, Storey Counties); and Balance of State.

Clark County:

Occupation	Public Employment	Private Employment
Accountant	$1,444 -$1,945	$1,360 -$1,855
Automotive Mechanic	1,364 - 1,749	1,293 - 2,211
Computer Programmer	1,630 - 2,113	1,287 - 2,161
Light Equipment Operator	1,309 - 1,723	1,381 - 2,050
Mail Clerk	1,004 - 1,256	768 - 1,028
Registered Nurse	1,167 - 2,168	1,386 - 1,703
Security Officer	1,279 - 1,572	1,275 - 1,476
Warehouse Worker	1,060 - 1,334	975 - 1,221

Northern Region:

Occupation	Public Employment	Private Employment
Accountant	$1,470 -$1,958	$1,466 -$1,846
Automotive Mechanic	1,345 - 1,845	1,129 - 1,723
Computer Programmer	1,663 - 2,250	1,483 - 2,265
Light Equipment Operator	1,156 - 1,517	1,287 - 1,810
Mail Clerk	945 - 1,241	816 - 1,089
Registered Nurse	1,200 - 2,209	1,217 - 1,492
Security Officer	1,139 - 1,437	824 - 1,215
Warehouse Worker	991 - 1,297	1,030 - 1,310

Balance of State:

Occupation	Public Employment	Private Employment
Accountant	$1,241 -$1,604	$1,639 -$2,113
Automotive Mechanic	1,299 - 1,728	995 - 1,611
Computer Programmer	1,472 - 1,985	N/A
Light Equipment Operator	990 - 1,291	905 - 1,143
Mail Clerk	919 - 1,206	N/A
Registered Nurse	1,176 - 1,677	N/A
Security Officer	995 - 1,321	1,315 - 1,897
Warehouse Worker	919 - 1,184	1,097 - 1,394

C. * 1981 Annual Covered Employment Averages for All Industries

Total Firms: 14,797

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
TOTAL:	408,656	6,368,338,576

Fuel and Non-Fuel Mining Industries

Total Firms: 300 (estimated)

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
Metal Mining:	5,032	119,495,427
Other Mining:	2,822	62,132,426
TOTAL:	7,854	181,627,853

Construction Industries

Total Firms: 2,954 (estimated)

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
Building Construction:	6,972	158,585,867
Non-Building:	3,896	124,036,821
Special Trade:	14,842	357,874,807
TOTAL:	25,710	640,497,495

Manufacturing Industries

Total Firms: 835 (estimated)

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
Food Products:	1,399	26,169,038
Apparel & Textiles:	200	1,784,357
Lumber & Wood:	696	11,305,242
Furniture:	367	4,375,182
Printing & Publishing:	3,124	45,009,336
Chemical Products:	803	18,525,115
Rubber & Plastics:	926	11,947,620
Stone, Clay, Glass:	1,663	34,891,878
Primary Metals:	1,772	46,608,252
Fabricated Metals:	1,371	28,546,270
Machinery (nonelectrical)	1,698	30,525,357
Electrical Equipment:	2,541	41,035,589
Optical Goods:	736	11,388,995
All Other Manufacturing:	2,799	49,829,336
TOTAL:	20,095	361,941,567

* Covered employment by industry and payrolls refers to those industries whose employees are covered under the State's Unemployment Compensation Law NRS 612.

Transportation, Communication, Utility Industries

Total Firms: 868 (estimated)

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
Local Transportation:	3,714	44,190,370
Freight & Warehouseing:	3,494	72,858,151
Air Transportation:	3,087	65,927,675
Transportation Services:	867	9,873,146
Communications:	7,585	156,188,233
Electric & Gas:	4,312	104,174,453
All other Transportation:	164	1,896,764
TOTAL:	23,223	455,108,792

Wholesale, Retail Trade Industries

Total Firms: 6,501 (estimated)

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
Wholesale-Durable Goods:	7,378	143,754,611
Wholesale-Non Durable Goods:	6,685	120,140,630
Hardware, Mobile Home:	2,946	42,967,534
Retail General Merchandise:	9,751	97,750,302
Food Stores:	10,010	127,224,369
Auto Dealers & Services:	8,738	134,465,143
Apparel:	3,966	36,332,508
Furniture, Furnishings:	2,487	35,924,840
Eating/Drinking - Retail:	22,902	157,592,297
Miscellaneous Retail Stores:	8,881	101,398,958
TOTAL:	83,744	997,551,192

Finance, Insurance, Real Estate Industries

Total Firms: 2,142 (estimated)

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
Banking:	5,342	71,335,028
Non-Banking Credit:	2,679	41,724,303
Securities:	356	13,720,817
Insurance Carriers:	912	13,865,815
Insurance Agents:	2,414	42,955,832
Real Estate:	6,038	81,024,411
Combination Insurance & Real Estate:	89	1,458,259
Holding-Investment Companies:	313	9,385,006
TOTAL:	18,143	275,469,471

Service Industries

Total Firms: 7,821 (estimated)

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
Hotels/Motels:	61,536	787,270,232
Personal Services:	5,300	54,567,064
Business Services:	17,478	315,304,914
Automobile Repair:	3,267	44,383,460
Miscellaneous Repair Services:	1,162	18,114,258
Motion Pictures:	942	7,711,109
Amusement/Recreation:	53,256	666,712,329
Medical/Health:	14,394	282,894,644
Legal Services:	2,087	51,673,636
Educational Services:	623	6,294,359
Social Services:	2,473	21,737,922
Membership Organizations:	1,829	23,819,257
Miscellaneous Services:	5,491	136,734,329
TOTAL:	169,838	2,417,217,513

Government

Total Departments/Agencies: 424

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
Federal Government:	9,489	199,254,642
State & Local Government:	47,621	799,657,731
TOTAL:	57,110	998,912,373

Non-Classified Industries

Total Firms: N/A

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
TOTAL:	565	8,839,755

D. Selected Economic Activities

Farms and Ranches

Year	# of Farms/Ranches	Average Size (acres)	Total Acres (000 acres)
1975	2,200	4,086	8,990
1981	3,100	2,871	8,900

Agricultural Activities

(Hay Acreage, Harvested Yield & Production by Type)

Alfalfa Hay

Year	Acres	Average Yield (tons/acre)	Production (tons)
1975	185,000	3.40	629,000
1980	215,000	3.50	753,000

All Other Hays

Year	Acres	Average Yield (tons/acre)	Production (tons)
1975	273,000	1.05	287,000
1980	285,000	1.20	342,000

Total for Hay

Year	Acres	Average Yield (tons/acre)	Production (tons)
1975	458,000	2.00	916,000
1980	500,000	2.19	1,095,000

Values for Crop Production

Crops	(Value in Thousands) 1978	1979	1980
All Grain Crops (Wheat/Barley)	$ 8,002	$ 10,170	$ 13,194
Alfalfa Seed	8,377	9,477	9,180
Cotton & Seed	509	556	525
Potatoes	13,056	13,613	22,984
All Hay	56,910	88,642	100,193
Total	$86,854	$122,458	$146,076

Cattle/Calves on Farms and Ranches

Year	Number of Head	Average Value/Head ($)
1975	657,000	165.00
1981	640,000	405.00

Milk Cows/Production

Year	Milk Cows	Milk Per Cow (lbs.)	Milk Production (million lbs.)
1975	14,000	11,929	167
1980	15,000	14,600	219

Mining Activities - 1981

** Net Proceeds of Mines

FY 80-81: $128,872,213
FY 81-82: $164,738,579

Federal Oil and Gas Leases

*** Year	Non-Competitive	Competitive
1980	8,292	Ø
1981	10,094	2

Federal Oil and Gas Lease Acreage

Year	Non-Competitive	Competitive
1980	13,970,742	Ø
1981	17,331,024	400

Federal Geothermal Leases

*** Year	Non-Competitive	Competitive
1980	554	86
1981	652	69

Federal Geothermal Lease Acreage

Year	Non-Competitive	Competitive
FY 80	994,626	159,283
FY 81	1,308,554	127,204

** Net proceeds represent those proceeds subject to taxation by the State.

*** FY = Federal Fiscal Year October 1 through September 30.

Construction Activity

4th Quarter, 1981	Total Value	Percentage Change 3rd Qtr. 81 4th Qtr. 81	Percentage Change 4th Qtr. 80 4th Qtr. 81
Residential ($000):	$165,000	- 27.8	-34.1
Non-Residential ($000):	115,000	+ 25.6	+26.7
Non-Building ($000):	57,700	+159.9	+57.7
Total Value ($000):	337,700	- 1.3	-10.6
# of New Dwellings:	2,602	- 3.6	-17.3

Financial Activity

Financial Institutions by Total Number in 1981

Licensee	Central Operations	Branches
Banks:	9	60
Savings & Loan:	7	78
Thrift Companies:	5	23
Credit Unions:	17	17
Mortage Companies:	136	138
Small Loan Companies:	10	44
Collection Agencies:	22	23
Debt Adjustors	2	2
Industrial Development:	1	1
Money Order & Check Issuers:	9	9
Total State Charters:	218	395

Financial Institutions Activity (as of 12/81)

Institutions	Total Assets	Total Loans	Total Deposits
Banks:	$1,548,899	$1,302,748	$ 912,469
Federal Banks:	2,506,513	2,136,525	1,425,888
Savings & Loans:	2,117,825	1,722,822	1,551,316
Federal Savings & Loans:	462,604	404,899	368,881
Thrift Companies:	103,272	84,074	91,220
Credit Unions:	72,762	41,465	67,412
Mortage Companies:	N/A	170,496	N/A
Small Loan Companies:	178,849	177,904	N/A

V. GAMING

Licensing Procedures:

The Gaming Control Board bears the responsibility for accepting applications from persons, partnerships, or corporations for casino licensing. Additionally, the Board is responsible for any investigative work.

The Gaming Commission acts upon the recommendations of the Gaming Board and takes final action to approve, deny, or defer applicants.

Gaming Licenses in Force (as of 6/30/82)

County	Type of License			Total
	Restricted	Non-Restricted Slots	Non-Restricted Games & Slots	
Carson	44	3	9	56
Clark	671	32	105	808
Douglas	29	Ø	10	39
Elko	37	1	16	54
Washoe	278	17	48	343
All Others	213	6	40	259
Total	1,272	59	228	1,559

Licensed Games (as of 6/30/82)

County	Type of Game					Total
	Craps	Roulette	Twenty-One	Keno	Others	
Carson	4	2	43	3	4	56
Clark	243	132	1,621	61	161	2,218
Douglas	37	24	391	12	29	493
Elko	14	4	124	6	Ø	148
Washoe	86	49	796	52	33	1,016
All Others	10	4	96	6	5	121
Total	394	215	3,071	140	232	4,052

Types of Gaming Licenses

Various types of state gaming licenses are currently issued:

Restricted - Issued when the operation consists of 15 or less slot machines and no other gaming. It is issued on an annual basis and is renewed quarterly.

Non-Restricted - Issued when the operation consists of 16 or more slot machines only, or when there are one or more games or tables, with or without any number of slot machines. This is also issued on an annual basis and is renewed quarterly.

Manufacturers and/or Distributors - Issued to manufacturers, sellers, and distributors of gaming devices, equipment and materials. It is issued on an annual basis.

Slot Machine Operators - Issued to individuals or businesses who place slot machines in licensed restricted or nonrestricted locations on a lease, rental or percentage agreement. This license is renewable quarterly.

The above information on licenses is quite general in nature and is not intended, nor is it adequate, to serve as instructions in obtaining a gaming license.

Licensed Poker and Pan Tables (as of 6/30/82)

Carson	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Washoe	All Others	Total
6	386	46	8	99	21	566

Licensed Slot Machines (as of 6/30/82)

	Machines						
County	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢	$1.00	Other	Total
Carson	802	79	394	11	252	33	1,571
Clark	16,271	1,123	16,874	491	9,027	1,900	45,686
Douglas	2,726	742	2,464	165	1,305	130	7,532
Elko	1,308	122	774	33	417	33	2,687
Washoe	8,980	1,864	6,928	360	4,592	381	23,105
All Others	1,520	167	1,306	24	604	78	3,699
Total	31,607	4,097	28,740	1,084	16,197	2,555	84,280

Total Gross Gaming Revenues
Fiscal Years Ending
June 30

(In Thousands)

	GROSS REVENUES FY 1981	GROSS REVENUES FY 1982	CHANGE[1]	
			Net $	%
Carson City	32,894	32,463	-431	-1.3
Clark	1,646,355	1,736,162	89,807	5.5
Douglas	231,351	237,035	5,684	2.5
Elko	41,731	47,117	5,446	13.1
Washoe	483,320	517,632	34,312	7.1
All Others	27,535	28,097	562	2.0
Total	2,463,186	2,598,506	135,321	5.5

[1] Variances in dollar totals and dollar differences may occur due to rounding.

Game and Table Revenues
Fiscal Years Ending
June 30

(In Thousands)

	GAME AND TABLE REVENUES ($) FY 1981	GAME AND TABLE REVENUES ($) FY 1982	CHANGE[1]	
			Net $	%
Carson City	13,242	11,987	-1,255	- 9.5
Clark	972,538	967,298	-5,240	- 0.5
Douglas	125,508	128,688	+3,180	+ 2.5
Elko	17,065	18,324	+1,259	+ 7.4
Washoe	221,643	221,789	+ 146	+ 0.1
All Others	10,583	9,478	-1,105	-10.4
Total	1,360,579	1,357,564	-3,016	- 0.2

[1] Variances in dollar totals and dollar differences may occur due to rounding.

Slot Machine Revenues
Fiscal Years Ending
June 30

(In Thousands)

	SLOT MACHINE REVENUES ($) FY 1981	SLOT MACHINE REVENUES ($) FY 1982	CHANGE[1]	
			Net $	%
Carson City	19,652	20,476	824	+ 4.2
Clark	673,817	768,864	95,047	+14.1
Douglas	105,843	108,347	2,504	+ 2.4
Elko	24,666	28,793	4,127	+16.7
washoe	261,676	295,843	34,167	+13.1
All Others	16,952	18,619	1,667	+ 9.8
Total	1,102,606	1,240,942	138,337	+12.5

[1] Variances in dollar totals and dollar differences may occur due to rounding.

VI. TRANSPORTATION

A. Motor Vehicles (1980)

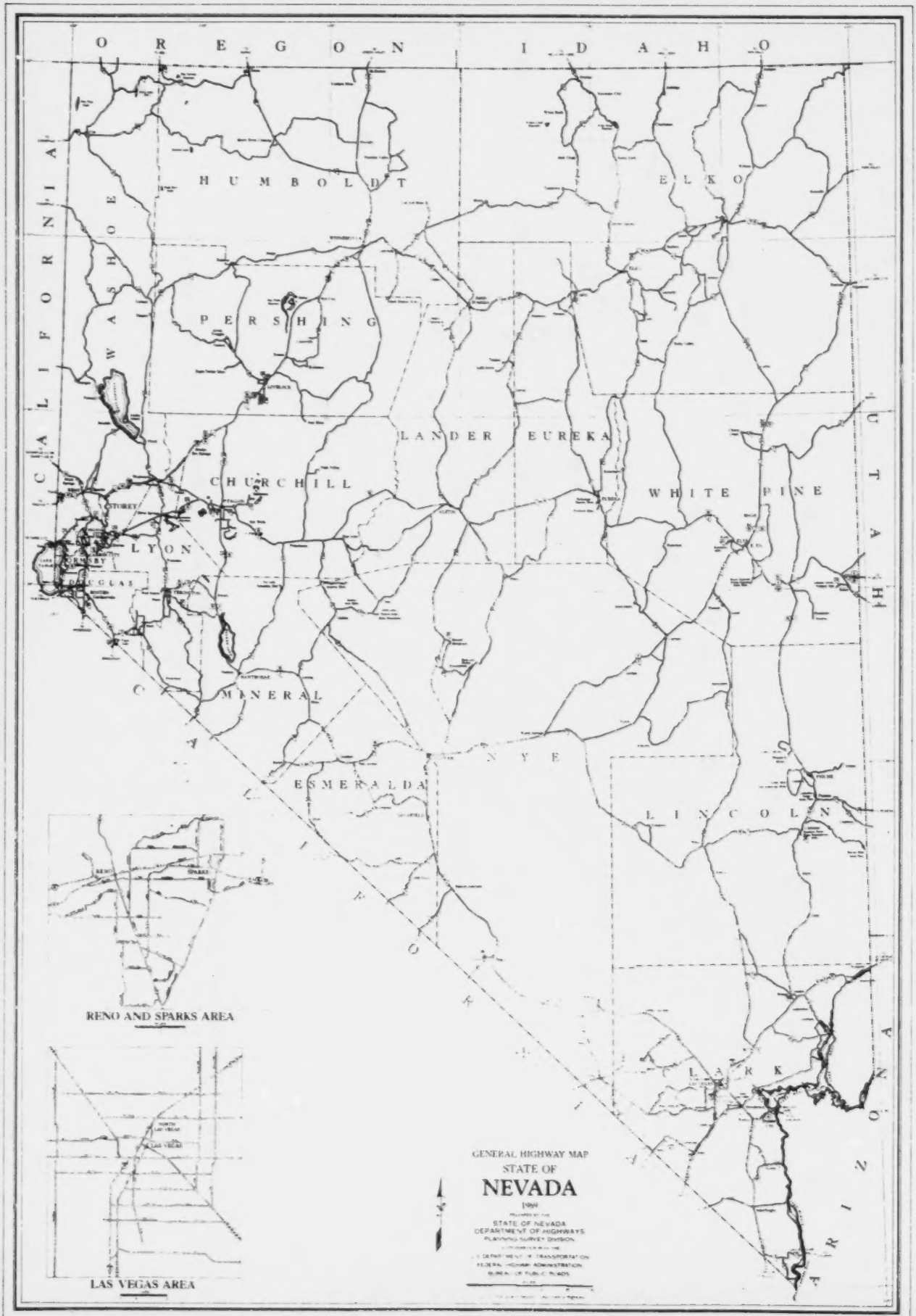
Licensed Motor Vehicles:	712,939
Passenger Cars:	462,284
Trucks:	160,326
Trailers:	70,371
Motorcycles:	19,958

B. Roads and Streets Mileage (1980)

Total Mileage:	54,746
Interstate System:	545
Federal Aid/Primary System:	1,873
Federal Aid/Secondary System:	2,457
Federal Aid/Urban System:	369
Non-Federal Aid/ State Aid Route System:	414
County/Urban:	448
County/Rural:	42,900
Urban Street:	1,126
Municipal Street:	615

C. Licensed Drivers (1980)

Total Licensed Drivers:	626,503
Male Licensed Drivers:	334,803
Female Licensed Drivers:	291,700


OREGON
IDAHO
CALIFORNIA
ARIZONA
UTAH
HUMBOLDT
ELKO
PERSHING
LANDER
EUREKA
CHURCHILL
WHITE PINE
LYON
MINERAL
NYE
ESMERALDA
LINCOLN
CLARK
RENO AND SPARKS AREA
LAS VEGAS AREA
GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
STATE OF
NEVADA
1969
STATE OF NEVADA
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
PLANNING SURVEY DIVISION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

MILEAGE DIAGRAM

PREPARED BY

STATE OF NEVADA - DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

VII. COMMUNICATIONS

A. Radio and Television Stations by Location

County	Radio Stations AM	Radio Stations FM	Television
Carson City	1	2	Ø
Churchill	1	1	Ø
Clark	9	10	5
Elko	1	Ø	Ø
Humboldt	1	Ø	Ø
Lander	Ø	1	Ø
Washoe	8	5	4
White Pine	1	Ø	Ø

B. Newspapers and Publications (1981) by Location

County	Paper	Daily Circulation	Non-Daily Circulation
Carson City	Carson Times		6,500
	Nevada Appeal	8,995 (Daily) 9,670 (Sunday)	
Churchill	The Eagle Standard	1,120	
	Lahontan Valley News		3,850
Clark	Henderson Home News		6,500
	Israelite		20,000
	Panorama		31,000
	Review-Journal	82,791 (Daily) 90,951 (Sunday) 75,511 (Saturday)	
	The Rocket		4,679
	Nevada Legal News		700
	The Yell		5,000
	Las Vegas Sun	57,655 (Daily) 60,005 (Sunday) 54,023 (Saturday)	
	Bullseye		6,000
	The Valley Times	13,870	
	Valley Herald		2,350
	Boulder City News		1,487

County	Paper	Daily Circulation	Non-Daily Circulation
Douglas	Gardnerville Record Courier		4,150
Elko	Elko Daily Free Press	3,495	
	Independent		2,600
	Wells Progress		850
Eureka	Eureka Sentinel		600
Humboldt	Humboldt Sun		3,450
Lander	Reese River Reveille		455
	Battle Mountain Bugle		1,700
Lincoln	Lincoln County Record		1,200
Lyon	Mason Valley News		4,050
Mineral	Mineral County Independent News		2,374
	The Times of Mineral County		1,500
Nye	Pahrump Valley Star		2,000
	Desert Living		3,800
	Pahrump Valley Times		3,900
	Times Bonanza & Goldfield News		3,250
Pershing	Lovelock Review-Miner		1,600
Washoe	The American Shotgunner		113,269
	Cupid's Destiny		20,000
	Reno Gazette and	24,095	
	Nevada State Journal	32,968 (Daily)	
		51,685 (Sunday)	
	Key Magazine		25,000
	Nevada Beverage Index		3,700
	North Lake Tahoe Bonanza		10,000
	Sagebrush		4,000
	The Native Nevadan		6,500
	The Nevada Baptist		2,460
	Sparks Tribune		12,700
White Pine	Ely Daily Times	2,517	

VIII. Utilities

A. Electrical Services

Sales of Electrical Energy (by megawatt hours)

Year	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial
1961	2,515,656	661,792	726,758	1,127,106
1971	5,830,033	2,167,262	2,147,589	1,515,182
1977	7,984,796	2,953,578	2,565,676	2,465,542
1980	9,505,217	3,436,503	2,625,077	3,443,637

B. Electrical Energy Summary (by megawatt hours)

Year	(1) Total Energy Generated	(2) Total Energy Flows into NV	(3) Total Energy Flows out of NV	(4) Energy Losses
1961	1,576,682	1,234,850	93,765	214,771
1971	8,263,350	1,909,197	3,351,396	995,294
1977	16,716,463	3,486,491	6,053,922	2,384,125
1980	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

(1) Electrical energy supplied by all Nevada-based electrical generating facilities.

(2) Total electrical energy purchases made for, or by, Nevada utility companies.

(3) Total electrical energy generated in Nevada but sold to out-of-state customers.

(4) Losses and unaccounted for electrical energy used but not paid for.

C. Natural Gas Services

Sales of Natural Gas (by millions of cubic feet)

Year	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial
1961	15,580,285	1,472,918	1,023,234	13,084,133
1971	64,816,136	8,034,159	6,030,931	50,751,046
1977	60,916,109	11,156,247	9,706,540	40,053,322
1980	59,834,928	14,304,634	10,904,279	34,626,015

D. Telephone Services

Telephones In Use by County and Year

County	1960	1970	1981
Carson City	3,556	10,617	32,000
Churchill	2,670	5,117	10,097
Clark	55,735	196,165	505,413
Douglas	1,607	6,598	19,700
Elko	4,191	6,747	13,257
Esmeralda	N/A	N/A	498
Eureka	153	174	422
Humboldt	2,092	3,331	6,944
Lander	410	1,056	2,931
Lincoln	673	960	2,438
Lyon	1,320	3,216	6,564
Mineral	2,088	3,026	3,785
Nye	806	2,102	10,841
Pershing	987	1,136	1,889
Storey	215	370	977
Washoe	45,103	86,109	191,916
White Pine	3,136	4,366	6,374
Statewide	124,742	331,090	816,046

IX. LAND USE AND PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

A. Land Use and Controls

Total Acreage: 70,745,600

Exempt Lands Ownership

Federal Acreage:	60,789,822
State Acreage:	132,914
County Acreage:	86,214
Tribal Acreage:	1,147,234
Recreation/Public Purposes Acreage:	41,451
Percentage of Exempt Lands:	87.9%

County Acreage on Tax Rolls

Commercial/Residential/ Agricultural Acreage:	7,066,670
Railroad Acreage:	1,481,295

Total Acreage on Tax Rolls

8,547,965	12.1%

Federally Administered Public Lands by Agency (FY 1980)

Agency	Acres	Percent of Total State Acreage
Department of Agriculture		
Forest Service	5,146,034.0	
Soil Conservation Service	.2	
Sub-Total	5,146,034.2	7.27%

Federally Administered Public Lands by Agency

Agency	Acres	Percentage of Administered Lands
Department of Energy		
Energy Research and Development Administration	819,661.8	
Western Area Power Administration	4,407.2	
Sub-Total	824,069	1.16%
Department of the Interior		
Fish & Wildlife Service	2,202,296.4	
Geological Survey	70.8	
Bureau of Indian Affairs	7,810.8	(does not include all tribal lands)
Bureau of Land Management	48,747,165.3	
Bureau of Mines	22.6	
National Park Service	264,137.9	
Bureau of Reclamation	479,992.0	
Sub-Total	51,701,495.8	73.08%
Department of Transportation		
Federal Aviation Administration	1,863.6	(less than 1%)
Department of Defense		
Air Force	2,896,718	
Army	155,266	
Navy	63,653.7	
Corp of Engineers	671	
Sub-Total	3,116,308.7	4.41%
Other Federal Agencies		
General Services Administration	13.8	
Health Services Administration	.2	
United States Postal Service	24.3	
Veterans Administration	12.5	
Sub-Total	50.8	(less than 1%)

		Percentage of Total Acreage
Total Acreage Administered by Federal Agencies	60,789,822.3	85.9%

Public Lands Managed by the Bureau of Land Management (BLM - 1976)

County	Total Acreage	BLM Managed Acreage	Percent of County Acreage Managed by BLM
Carson City	97,920	42,432	43.3%
Churchill	3,144,320	2,295,045	73.0%
Clark	5,173,670	3,188,751	61.6%
Douglas	480,640	179,116	37.3%
Elko	10,995,840	6,785,966	61.7%
Esmeralda	2,284,800	2,210,756	96.8%
Eureka	2,676,480	2,021,846	75.5%
Humboldt	6,210,560	4,322,074	69.6%
Lander	3,597,440	3,014,258	83.8%
Lincoln	6,816,000	5,749,866	84.3%
Lyon	1,295,360	712,292	55.0%
Mineral	2,455,680	1,693,033	68.9%
Nye	11,560,960	6,704,251	58.0%
Pershing	3,859,840	2,910,424	75.4%
Storey	167,680	12,528	7.5%
Washoe	4,229,120	2,643,084	62.5%
White Pine	5,699,200	4,364,381	76.6%
Total	70,745,600	48,850,103	* 69.05%

Local Land Use Controls

Jurisdiction	Adopted Zoning Ordinance	Adopted Land Division Ordinance	Adopted Building Code
Carson City	Yes	Yes	Yes
Churchill County	"	"	"
Fallon	"	"	"
Clark County	"	"	"
Boulder City	"	"	"
Henderson	"	"	"
Las Vegas	"	"	"
North Las Vegas	"	"	"
Douglas County	"	"	"
Elko County	"	"	"
Carlin	"	"	"
Elko	"	"	"
Wells	"	"	"
Esmeralda County	No	"	No
Eureka County	No	"	No
Humboldt County	Yes	"	Yes
Winnemucca	"	"	"

* Of the 85.9% of the total acres administered by the federal government in Nevada, 69.05% are managed by the Bureau of Land Management.

Local Land Use Controls

Jurisdiction	Adopted Zoning Ordinance	Adopted Land Division Ordinance	Adopted Building Code
Lander County	"	"	"
Lincoln County	"	"	"
Caliente	"	"	"
Lyon County	"	"	"
Yerington	"	"	"
Mineral County	"	"	"
Nye County	No	"	"
Gabbs	Yes	"	"
Pershing County	"	"	"
Lovelock	"	No	"
Storey County	"	Yes	"
Washoe County	"	"	"
Reno	"	"	"
Sparks	"	"	"
White Pine County	"	"	"
Ely	"	"	"

B. Natural Resources

MAJOR MINERAL RESOURCES

Barite, Clay, Copper, Gold, Gypsum, Lead, Mercury, Molybdenum, Pumice, Sand and Gravel, Silver, Stone, Tungsten, Zinc.

MAJOR WILDLIFE RESOURCES

Beaver, Bobcat, California Bighorn Sheep, Desert Bighorn Sheep, Coyote, Pronghorn Antelope, Mule Deer, Mountain Lion, Cottontail, Jackrabbit, Yellow Bellied Marmot, Canada Goose, Hawks, Golden Eagle, Great Horned Owl, Mourning Dove, Quail, Chukar Partridge, Blue Grouse and Sage Grouse, Mallard, Gadwal, and Pintail Ducks, Lizards, Rattlesnakes, Desert Toads, Desert Tortoise.

MAJOR SPECIES (and sub-species) OF NATURAL VEGETATION

Northern Desert Shrub, Salt Desert Shrub, Southern Desert Shrub, Pinyon, Juniper, Alpine, Coniferous Forest, Mountain Brush, Meadows and Grasslands.

Aquatic Species: Trout, Bass, Crappie, Salmon, Mackinaw, Pike, Bluegill, Catfish, Cui-ui.

C. Climate

AVERAGE MONTHLY TEMPERATURES[a] AT
SELECTED WEATHER STATIONS IN NEVADA

Weather Station Location	Elevation	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		June	
		Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
Austin	6,543	40	18	42	20	47	23	56	30	65	37	75	44
Battle Mountain	4,513	39	14	46	21	53	24	63	32	73	38	82	45
Beatty	3,314	55	25	60	31	65	34	74	42	83	49	92	56
Beowawe	4,684	42	14	47	21	53	24	64	29	73	37	80	43
Boulder City	2,525	54	38	59	42	66	46	76	54	86	62	95	70
Caliente	4,402	46	16	52	22	60	27	70	35	79	43	89	49
Carson City	4,651	45	19	50	24	55	28	63	33	71	39	79	45
Elko	5,050	36	10	42	17	48	22	59	28	69	35	78	42
Ely	6,253	38	9	41	14	47	19	57	27	67	34	76	40
Fallon	3,965	44	17	51	23	57	27	70	34	74	42	83	48
Glenbrook	6,400	41	24	43	25	46	26	54	30	63	35	73	42
Goldfield	5,690	42	19	45	24	53	27	62	35	72	43	80	50
Hawthorne	4,186	48	22	54	26	60	29	68	36	76	44	85	51
Las Vegas	2,162	57	31	62	36	69	41	79	50	88	51	98	66
Lovelock	3,977	43	18	50	24	57	28	66	35	74	43	83	50
Minden	4,730	44	17	50	21	56	24	64	30	72	37	81	42
Mountain City	5,620	38	9	42	13	46	15	55	23	66	29	74	36
Orovada	4,310	41	19	48	24	53	26	62	31	71	38	80	45
Pioche	6,120	41	21	45	24	51	27	60	34	71	43	81	51
Reno	4,404	44	19	50	23	56	26	64	31	72	38	80	44
Tonopah	5,426	40	20	45	24	52	28	62	36	71	43	81	50
Virginia City	6,340	42	24	45	26	49	29	56	34	64	41	74	50
Wells	5,650	36	10	40	16	47	21	59	27	68	34	77	40
Winnemucca	4,299	41	16	47	23	53	24	62	30	77	38	80	45
Yerington	4,375	46	15	53	21	59	24	68	30	75	38	82	44

a Temperatures are degrees Farenheit.
b Elevations are in feet above sea level.
Source: Nevada Statistical Abstract, 1979.

Average Monthly Temperatures[a] At Selected Weather Stations in Nevada

Weather Station Location	Elevation[b]	July		Aug		Sept		Oct		Nov		Dec	
		Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
Austin	6,543	87	53	85	52	76	45	64	36	50	26	43	22
Battle Mountain	4,513	93	51	91	47	81	38	69	30	52	21	43	17
Beatty	3,314	100	62	98	61	91	54	79	45	65	35	57	29
Beowawe	4,684	91	49	89	46	80	36	70	28	55	21	42	16
Boulder City	2,525	101	76	99	75	93	69	80	59	64	46	54	41
Caliente	4,402	96	56	93	55	86	46	74	35	59	25	49	20
Carson City	4,651	89	50	88	48	81	41	70	34	57	25	49	22
Elko	5,050	91	49	88	46	79	37	66	28	49	21	38	14
Ely	6,253	86	48	84	47	76	38	64	29	49	19	41	13
Fallon	3,965	92	54	90	51	82	43	70	34	55	24	47	20
Glenbrook	6,400	82	49	80	49	74	44	62	37	49	30	42	26
Goldfield	5,690	90	58	87	56	78	48	67	39	53	29	43	22
Hawthorne	4,186	95	59	93	56	85	46	73	44	58	30	50	24
Las Vegas	2,162	105	73	103	72	96	63	82	52	67	38	59	33
Lovelock	3,977	94	56	92	53	83	45	71	36	55	25	47	21
Minden	4,730	90	47	86	45	82	38	71	31	56	25	48	19
Mountain City	5,620	86	39	85	37	76	29	63	21	48	16	40	10
Orovada	4,310	93	52	91	46	82	41	61	33	52	26	43	21
Pioche	6,120	89	58	86	57	79	50	66	40	52	29	43	23
Reno	4,404	90	49	89	47	81	40	70	32	56	24	47	21
Tonopah	5,426	89	59	87	56	79	50	78	40	52	29	44	23
Virginia City	6,340	83	58	82	57	74	49	62	40	50	32	42	26
Wells	5,650	90	48	88	44	78	35	65	27	48	19	38	13
Winnemucca	4,299	92	52	90	48	81	39	68	30	53	23	43	10
Yerington	4,375	92	50	90	47	83	39	72	31	57	21	49	17

[a] Temperature are degrees Farenheit.
[b] Elevations are in feet above sea level.
Source: Nevada Statistical Abstract, 1979.

GROWING SEASON LENGTH[a] AND PRECIPITATION AT SELECTED WEATHER STATIONS IN NEVADA

Weather Station	Growing Season[a] Days	Precipitation (Annual Average)	Snowfall (Annual Average)
Austin	105	12.26	70.1
Battle Mountain	106	7.46	17.1
Beatty	198	4.71	1.3
Beowawe	96	7.94	9.3
Boulder City	304	5.42	1.3
Caliente	149	8.71	12.1
Carson City	123	11.83	31.6
Elko	81	9.73	41.9
Ely	80	8.71	46.0
Fallon	132	5.06	7.1
Glenbrook	118	19.17	131.8
Goldfield	165	5.56	23.7
Hawthorne	135	4.58	5.9
Las Vegas	250	3.94	0.7
Lovelock	137	5.29	8.7
Minden	104	8.96	18.2
Mountain City	-	13.07	51.4
Orovada	102	11.30	27.9
Pioche	148	13.37	47.5
Reno	103	7.39	24.1
Tonopah	144	4.97	15.8
Virginia City	107	12.06	56.0
Wells	61	10.46	55.9
Winnemucca	116	8.40	25.5
Yerington	107	5.23	10.0

[a] Length of growing season is the average number of days with minimum temperature above 32°F.

X. WATER RESOURCES

* A. Nevada Water Summary

(Acre feet per year except as otherwise stated)

Precipitation:	
Estimated annual average	54,000,000
Surface water:	
Estimated runoff from mountains	3,200,000
Estimated inflow crossing the state line (excluding the Colorado River)	1,300,000
Colorado River	9,700,000
** Estimated outflow crossing the state line (excluding the Colorado River)	700,000
Colorado River	9,400,000
Surface water storage capacity (excluding Nevada's portion of Lake Mead, Lake Mohave, Lake Tahoe and Topaz Lake in ac.ft.)	25,000,000
Lake Mead (Total Capacity, ac.ft.)	29,700,000
Lake Mohave (Total Capacity, ac.ft.)	1,820,000
Lake Tahoe (Total Capacity, ac.ft.)	122,000,000
Topaz Lake (Total Capacity, ac.ft.)	59,400

*** Ground water: (Ground water budget for valley-fill reservoirs)

Estimated ground water inflow	2,000,000
Estimated ground water outflow	2,000,000
Ground water recharge from precipitation	2,200,000
Perennial yield of valley-fill reservoirs	1,700,000
Ground water stored in upper 100 feet of saturated valley fill (ac.ft.)	250,000,000
Estimated transitional storage reserve (ac.ft.)	84,000,000
Estimated outflow crossing the state line	150,000
Estimated inflow crossing the state line	3,000

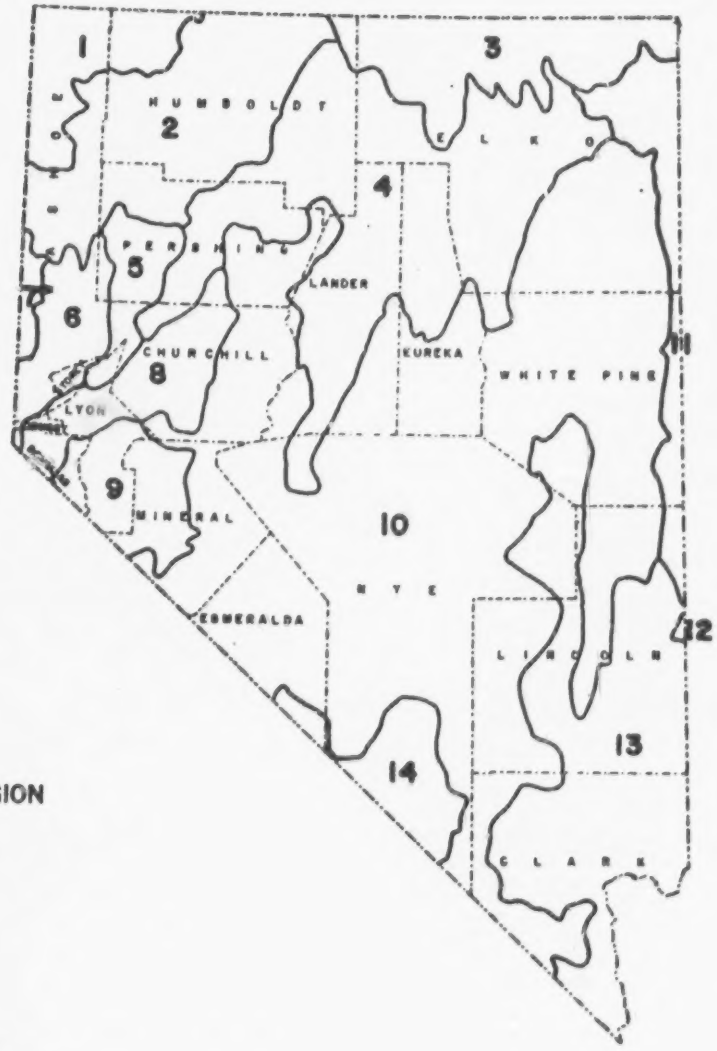
* The statewide water summary is presented to produce a more complete picture of water resources within Nevada.

** Includes 1970 flow to Lake Mead from Las Vegas wash.

*** Water underground in a given valley.

B. Hydrographic Regions

INDEX MAP OF NEVADA
SHOWING HYDROGRAPHIC REGIONS
AND MAJOR DRAINAGE BASINS



1. NORTHWEST REGION
2. BLACK ROCK DESERT REGION
3. SNAKE RIVER BASIN
4. HUMBOLDT RIVER BASIN
5. WEST CENTRAL REGION
6. TRUCKEE RIVER BASIN
7. WESTERN REGION
8. CARSON RIVER BASIN
9. WALKER RIVER BASIN
10. CENTRAL REGION
11. GREAT SALT LAKE BASIN
12. ESCALANTE DESERT BASIN
13. COLORADO RIVER BASIN
14. DEATH VALLEY BASIN

C. Major Streams and Water Courses by Hydrographic Regions

County	Name	* Length (miles)	Hydrographic Region
Clark	Colorado River	150	13
Carson City/Lyon/ Churchill/Douglas	Carson River	121	8
Douglas	Carson River East Fork	22	8
	Carson River West Fork	14	8
Douglas/Lyon	Walker River West Fork	35	9
Elko	Bruneau River	50	3
	Owyhee River	45	3
	Owhyee River South Fork	80	3
	Salmon Falls Creek	35	3
	Jarbidge River	16	3
	Jarbidge River East Fork	18	3
	Humboldt River North Fork	95	4
	Humboldt River South Fork	28	4
	Marys River	20	4
	Rock Creek	75	4
Lander/Nye	Reese River	179	4
Lyon	Walker River East Fork	52	9
Lyon/Mineral	Walker River	45	9
Humboldt	Little Humboldt River	75	4
	Kings River	36	2
	Quinn River	100	2
Humboldt/Elko/ Eureka/Lander/ Pershing	Humboldt River	265	4
Storey/Washoe	Truckee River	76	6

* Nevada portions only.

D. Major Lakes and Reservoirs of Nevada by Hydrographic Region

County	Name	Surface Acres	Volume Acre-Feet	Hydrographic Region
Clark	Lake Mead	* 90,000	** 29,700,000	13
	Lake Mohave	* 14,000	** 1,820,000	13
Carson City/ Douglas/ Washoe	Lake Tahoe	* 36,812	** 125,000,000	6
Churchill/ Lyon	Lahontan Reservoir	14,800	322,000	9
Douglas	Topaz Lake	* 1,205	** 126,000	9
Elko	Wild Horse Reservoir	2,830	73,500	3
	Wilson Sink Reservoir	828	10,469	3
	Ruby Marsh	9,000	30,000	10
Mineral	Walker Lake	38,800	2,990,000	9
	Weber Reservoir	950	13,000	9
Pershing	Pitt-Taylor Lower Reservoir	2,570	22,200	4
	Pitt-Taylor Upper Reservoir	2,070	24,200	4
	Rye Patch Reservoir	11,400	171,000	4
Washoe	Pyramid Lake	108,000	25,000,000	6
	Washoe Lake	6,100	37,000	6

* Nevada portions only.
** Entire lake or reservoir.

E. Total Hydrographic Resources

Region #	# of Streams	Miles of Streams	# of Lakes, Reservoirs, and Ponds	Surface Acres-Lakes, Reservoirs, and Ponds	Volume Acre-Feet-Lakes, Reservoirs, and Ponds
1-13	1,222	7,500	384	* 425,400	185,734,600

* Nevada portions only.

XI. STATE GOVERNMENT

Statehood: 1864
State Capitol: Carson City
Branches of Government: Executive, Judicial, Legislative

A. Executive Branch

Elected Officials:

Governor
Lt. Governor
Secretary of State
Treasurer
Attorney General
Controller
State Board of Education (9)
University of Nevada - Board of Regents (9)

Agencies Headed by Statutory or Constitutional Boards

Department of Transportation
(Deparment of Transportation Board of Directors)

Department of Prisons
(Board of State Prison Commissioners)

Agency Headed by Boards or Commissions Appointed by the Governor

State Dairy Commission
State Gaming Control Board & Nevada Gaming Commission
Public Service Commission
Department of Taxation
State Industrial Insurance Commission
Department of Agriculture
Department of Wildlife
State Rural Housing Authority
Commission on Post Secondary Institutional Authorization
Nevada Equal Rights Commission
Public Employees Retirement Board
State Public Works Board
Nevada Indian Commission
Nevada Historical Society
Nevada State Council on the Arts
Occupational Licensing Boards (29)

Commissions/Councils Appointed by the Governor

Nevada Council on Libraries
Local Government Employee-Management Relations Board
Committee on Deferred Compensation for State Employees
Comstock Historic District Commission
Executive Ethics Commission
State Grazing Boards
Nevada Junior Livestock Show Board
Merit Award Board
State Board of Sheep Commissioners
Land Use Planning Advisory Council
State Multiple Use Advisory Committee on Federal Lands
Department Advisory Committees/Commissions

Boards Headed by the Governor

State Board of Finance
State Board of Examiners
State Board of Pardon Commissioners

Agencies Headed by Directors Appointed by the Governor

Office of the State Public Defender
State Comprehensive Employment and Training Office
State Office of Community Services
Labor Commission
Department of Administration
Department of Commerce
Department of Motor Vehicles
Department of General Services
Department of Human Resources
Department of Conservation and Natural Resources
Department of Energy
Department of Economic Development
Nevada State Museum
Commissioner of Veterans Affairs
Department of Employment Security
Nevada State Library
Department of Parole and Probation
Department of the Military
State Industrial Attorney

B. Judicial Branch

Elected Officials

Supreme Court (5 Justices)
District Court (35 Justices)
* Justices of the Peace and Municipal Courts (76 Justices)

Judicial Commission/Councils

State Judicial Education Council
Commission on Judicial Selection
Commission on Judicial Discipline

Agencies Administered by the Supreme Court

Administrative Office of the Courts
Law Library
Clerk of the Supreme Court
Central Staff

* In some communities the Justice of the Peace and the Municipal Judge are one in the same.

C. Legislative Branch

State Assembly

Total Seats: (42)

Assembly Legislative Committees

Agriculture
Natural Resources
Commerce
Education
Elections
Governmental Affairs
Health and Welfare
Judiciary
Labor and Management
Legislative Functions
Taxation
Tourism, Economic Development and Mining
Transportation
Ways and Means

NOTE: These committees may change with each legislative session.

State Senate

Total Seats: (21)

Senate Legislative Committees

Commerce and Labor
Finance
Governmental Affairs
Human Resources and Facilities
Judiciary
Legislative Affairs
Natural Resources
Taxation
Transportation

NOTE: These committees may change with each legislative session.

Permanent Interim Committees

Interim Finance Committee
Interim Retirement Committee
Legislative Ethics Commission
Legislative Committee on Public Lands
Audit Subcommittee

XII. PUBLIC SERVICES

A. Fire Protection - Statewide Totals

Firefighters		Fire	* Major
Volunteer	Paid	Stations	Equipment
1,386	1,084	200	553

B. Judicial Services - Statewide Totals

Federal Judicial Services:

Federal District Courts	Federal Clerks	Location
2	1	Las Vegas
2	1	Reno

Federal Bankruptcy Courts	Location
1	Las Vegas
1	Reno

Federal Magistrates	Location
1	Elko
1	Reno
2	Las Vegas

State Judicial Services

Supreme Court Justices
5

* Major equipment refers to the rolling stock of available fire-fighting apparatus, namely pumpers, tankers, rescue and emergency items and squad cars.

District Courts	Jurisdiction	Total Courts	Juvenile Master
1st Judicial District	Carson, Storey	2	1
2nd Judicial District	Washoe	9	1
3rd Judicial District	Churchill, Lyon	1	1
4th Judicial District	Elko	1	1
5th Judicial District	Esmeralda, Nye Mineral	1	2
6th Judicial District	Humboldt, Lander, Pershing	1	2
7th Judicial District	Eureka, Lincoln, White Pine	1	3
8th Judicial District	Clark	12	2
9th Judicial District	Douglas	1	1

Justices of the Peace	County	Jurisdiction
1	Carson City	Carson City
1	Churchill	New River
15	Clark	Bunkerville, Goodsprings, Henderson, Las Vegas, Logandale, Moapa, Mesquite, Nelson, North Las Vegas, Overton, Searchlight
2	Douglas	East Fork, Tahoe
8	Elko	Carlin, East Line, Elko, Jackpot, Jarbidge, Mountain City, Tecoma, Wells
1	Esmeralda	Esmeralda County
2	Eureka	Beowawe, Eureka
4	Humboldt	Goldrun, McDermitt, Paradise Valley, Union
2	Lander	Argenta, Austin
2	Lincoln	Meadow Valley, Pahranagat Valley
4	Lyon	Canal, Dayton, Mason Valley, Smith Valley
3	Mineral	Hawthorne, Mina, Schurz
4	Nye	Beatty, Gabbs, Pahrump, Tonopah
1	Pershing	Lake
1	Storey	Virginia City
7	Washoe	Gerlach, Incline Village, Reno, Sparks, Verdi, Wadsworth
3	White Pine	Baker, Ely, Lund

** Municipal Courts	City	County
1	Boulder City	Clark
1	Caliente	Lincoln
1	Carlin	Elko
1	Carson City	Carson City
1	Elko	Elko
1	Ely	White Pine
1	Fallon	Churchill
1	Gabbs	Nye
1	Henderson	Clark
4	Las Vegas	Clark
1	Lovelock	Pershing
1	No. Las Vegas	Clark
2	Reno	Washoe
1	Sparks	Washoe
1	Wells	Elko
1	Winnemucca	Humboldt
1	Yerington	Lyon

** In some instances, the Municipal Judge is also the Justice of the Peace.

C. Law Enforcement - Statewide Totals (1980)

Departments		Sworn Personnel		Civilian Employees	
Sheriff	Police	Male	Female	Male	Female
15	14	1,934	139	112	598

D. Libraries - Statewide Totals

Libraries	Average Number Per County	Total Number of Volumes Held
49	3	6,183,974

E. Recreation

* Resources	Total
Total Water and Land Acres (public and private)	2,483,040
Water Acres	352,164
Undeveloped Land Acres (public and private)	539,219
Total Turf Acres	862
Playground Areas (sq. ft.)	1,942,857
Young Children Playground Areas (sq. ft.)	37,300
Parks	
School Play Areas	161
Neighborhood/City	217
Regional/County	105
Federal	106
Water Sport Facilities	
Swimming Pools	98
Swimming Beach (linear ft.)	43,812
Swimming Area (sq. ft.)	1,245,493
Fishing Lakes (acres)	119,981
Boat Launch Ramps	55
Boat Slips	2,164
Winter Sport Facilities	
Snow-Play Areas (acres)	1,092
Ski Lifts and Tows	23
Beginning Ski Runs	60
Intermediate Ski Runs	90
Advanced Ski Runs	65
Cross Country Trails	27
Outdoor Facilities	
Baseball/Softball Fields	254
Tennis Courts	377
18-Hole Golf Courses	20
9-Hole Golf Courses	12
Par 3 Golf Courses	1
Golf Driving Range Positions	275
18-Hole Miniature Golf	2
Basketball Courts	331
Football Fields	7

* The reader should note that these figures are estimates based on a survey conducted by the Nevada Division of Parks. Total results reflect those questionnaires that were returned to that division.

	Total
Soccer Fields	11
Hand/Racquetball Courts	22
Volleyball Courts	13
Horseshoe Pits	40
Archery Lanes	15
Shooting Positions	170
Picnic and Camping Facilities	
Picnic Tables	3,190
Group Picnic Areas	81
Campsites	9,679
Hike-in-Campsites	22
Tent/Vehicle/Trailer Campsites	1,860
Hook-up Campsites	8,187
Group Campsites	25
Trails (linear miles)	
Nature Trails	100
Hiking/Walking Trails	151
Running Tracks	3
Horseback Trails	234
Bicycle Trails	41
Motorcross/ORV	1
ORV Trails	256
Spectator Facilities	
Rodeo Arenas	20
Spectator Seating	6,142

XIII. TAXES AND FEES

The following sections provide an historical account of the tax structure in Nevada as of January 1983. The information does not reflect any changes which may have occurred during the 1982-83 legislative session. In the event that OCS is able to update the document, a revised Taxation Section will be included.

A. Sales Tax:

- State
- County-City Relief Tax
- Supplemental County-City Relief Tax
- Local School Support Tax

B. Gasoline Tax

C. Cigarette Tax

D. Liquor Tax

E. Ad Valorem Tax (Property Tax):

- Net Mining Proceeds
- Senior Citizens Program

F. Special Drug Manufacturers Tax

G. Gaming Taxes and Fees:

- Quarterly County License Fee
- Quarterly Percentage Fee
- Annual State License Fee
- Slot Machine License Fee
- Quarterly License Fee on Games
- Casino Entertainment Tax
- Annual Slot Machine Tax
- Pari-Mutual Wagering
- Manufacturers, Sellers, and Distributors License Fee
- Federal and Local Levies

H. Insurance Tax

I. State Fees and Fines

J. Oil and Gas Fees and Taxes

K. Federal Public Lands

L. Unemployment Compensation

M. Worker's Compensation

- State Industrial Insurance System (SIIS) (Formerly Nevada Industrial Commission, NIC)

* A. Sales Tax - Overall Tax Rate: 5.75%
(6% as of 11/1/82 for Washoe County)

Collection: Monthly (from retail merchants)

° 2% State Sales Tax

Rate: 2%
Distribution of Tax Revenues: State General Fund
Legal Citation: Chapter 372-NRS

Tax Revenue Collection:	1980-81	1981-82
	$133,066,623	$135,461,617

° Local School Support Tax (LSST)

**

Rate: April 1981, 1% - May 1981, 1.5%
Distribution of Tax Revenues: Local School Districts and the State Distributive School Fund
Legal Citation: Chapter 374-NRS

Tax Revenue Collection:	1980-81	1981-82
Total Collected	$ 69,577,838	$ 78,676,541
General Fund	604,797	454,871
SDS Fund	5,501,841	7,702,379

° County - City Relief Tax (CCRT) (Basic Tax)

Rate: 0.5%
Distribution of Tax Revenues:
In-State revenues:
99.5% to county of origin;
0.5% to State General Fund
Out-of-State revenues:
100% prorated to counties and cities based on population.
Legal Citation: Chapter 377-NRS

Tax Revenue Distribution:	1980-81	1981-82
Total Collections	$ 33,194,878	$ 32,597,355
State General Fund	294,851	150,260

* On 9/15/82, Washoe County voters approved a 1/4% increase on the sales tax under NRS-377-A Public Transportation Tax. Proceeds of all revenues are for public transportation only.

** The 5/81 increase of .5% sunsets on 6/30/83. Reductions in this tax will result in increased State support as guaranteed by current NRS.

° Supplemental County - City Relief Tax

Rate: 1.75%
Distribution of Tax Revenues:

99.5% to all governmental entities based upon a prescribed formula.* The purpose is to facilitate lower property taxes. The SCCRT will sunset on 6/30/83.

Legal Citation: Chapter 149-NRS as amended to Chapter 377-NRS.

Tax Revenue Collection:	1981-82
Statewide	$116,881,120
General Fund	507,740

B. Gasoline Tax

** Rate: Vehicle and Aviation - 10.5¢ per gallon plus optional county levy of 1¢-4¢. Increased to 12.0¢ effective 7-1-82.

Distribution of Tax Revenues:

Vehicle: 8¢ (State tax & licenses):
State Highway Fund
Vehicle: 2.5¢ (County tax):
Construction, maintenance, and repair of county and city streets.
Vehicle: 1¢-4¢ (Optional County Tax):
Counties for regional highway and street construction.

Aviation: 10.5¢ (State and County):
Civil Air Patrol Fund (State)
Airport construction and maintenance (counties).
Aviation: 1¢-4¢ (Optional County tax):
Airport construction and maintenance.

Petroleum Inspection Fees:
$\frac{1}{2}$0th/1¢ per imported gallon (State General Fund)

Legal Citation: Chapter 365-NRS: Chapter 373-NRS

* See N.R.S. Chapter 337 for formula citation.

** The Gasoline Tax was raised by the 1981 Nevada Legislature from a maximum of 8¢ to 10.5¢ effective 7/1/81. Increased to 12.0¢ effective 7-1-82.

B. Gasoline Tax: (Continued)

Tax Revenue Collection:	1980-81	1981-82
State Tax	$21,331,798	$36,393,134
Optional County Tax	7,038,125	11,329,764
(Vehicle & Aviation)	8,752,232	10,008,508
Aviation Tax	186,023	297,399
Petroleum Inspection Fees	293,622	292,791
Other Revenues		1,209,360
TOTAL	$37,601,800	$59,530,955

C. Cigarette Tax

Rate: 10¢ per package of twenty
$150 license fee (annually for wholesalers)
Distribution of Tax Revenues:
100% to local governments (counties and cities). Distribution of revenues within a county is based upon a population ratio.
Legal Citation: Chapter 370-NRS

Tax Revenue Collection:	1980-81	1981-82
Tax Collections	$13,119,126	$12,456,012
Fee Collections	2,550	2,415
Administration Charges	121,526	173,679

D. Liquor Tax

Rates:

Distilled Spirits	$2.05/gallon
Fortified Wines	.50/gallon
Light Wines	.30/gallon
Beer	.06/gallon

License Fees:

Importer of Wine, Beer, and Liquor	$500/year
Importer of Beer Only	150/year
Wholesaler of Wine, Beer, and Liquor	250/year
Wholesaler of Beer Only	75/year

Distribution of Tax Revenues:
5/19ths of all collections on over 22% alcohol concentrations are distributed to the counties and cities. The remaining tax revenues are distributed to the State General Fund, except for 15¢ per tax revenue dollar, which is transferred to the Department of Human Resources, Bureau of Alcohol and Drug Abuse, BADA, (effective as of 7/1/81).

Legal Citations: NRS-369

Distribution of Liquor Tax Revenues:

	1980-81	1981-82
Total Revenues	$11,391,883	$11,798,960
Tax Collections	11,368,795	11,775,972
Fee Collections	23,088	22,988
Revenues to the State	$ 9,189,020	$ 9,106,582
Revenues to the Counties	2,202,863	2,124,609
Revenues to BADA	DNA	567,770

E. Ad Valorem Tax (Property Tax)

1. Ad Valorem Rates and Revenues

*Total Assessed Valuation (All Counties): Represents 35% of the total taxable valuation.

Fiscal Year 79/80	$ 5,676,274,742
Fiscal Year 80/81	6,894,753,571
Fiscal Year 81/82	9,150,958,536
Fiscal Year 82/83	10,270,890,391

Total Valorem Tax Revenue (All Counties):

Fiscal Year 79/80	$ 176,425,762
Fiscal Year 80/81	225,028,854
Fiscal Year 81/82	155,401,161
Fiscal Year 82/83	181,635,850 (estimated)

Total Valorem Tax Distribution - FY 1982

**Schools Ad Valorem Revenue	$86,204,175
Counties Ad Valorem Revenue	65,570,824
Cities Ad Valorem Revenue	17,391,258
Townships Ad Valorem Revenue	5,150,293
Special Districts Ad Valorem Revenue	7,319,300

***Average Ad Valorem Taxation Rate-Statewide

$1.7685 per $100 of assessed value

* General definition of taxable value: It is based on the cost appraisal approach where value is determined by establishing the replacement cost, minus depreciation. Taxable value depreciation, unlike the traditional cost approach method, is based on a straight depreciation scale. NRS also limits the taxable value to not exceed market value.

** The school district ad valorem tax offsets or reduces state support of the school system.

*** The ad valorem tax rate is a combined rate that includes: a) Local Government Rate, b) Local Government Debt Rate, c) Special District(s) Rate, d) School Rate, e) County Rate.

2. Net Proceeds of Mines

Valuation Assessment:

The Nevada Department of Taxation is directed by Chapter 362 of the Nevada Revised Statutes to determine the net proceeds of mines.

Net Proceeds, or those proceeds subject to taxation, are based upon the net value of the minerals produced (taxable value after legal operational deductions).

Taxation:

The net value is then taxed by the County Assessor at the same ad valorem (property tax) rate as other property within the respective taxing jurisdiction.

Net Proceeds
Valuations by County
(Fiscal Years)

County	1979-1980	1980-1981	1981-1982
Carson City	$ Ø	$ 3,780	$ Ø
Churchill	189,352	220,196	336,403
Clark	4,235,065	2,058,297	2,119,527
Douglas	577	201,197	6,942
Elko	4,764,073	6,006,608	11,199,440
Esmeralda	6,753,163	7,206,158	7,819,357
Eureka	24,454,769	49,953,775	44,437,068
Humboldt	5,996,259	6,998,583	22,987,308
Lander	9,125,313	10,934,406	27,382,278
Lincoln	792,080	3,308,624	1,236,160
Lyon	442,144	34,151	215,364
Mineral	368,766	352,111	3,844,500
Nye	18,154,629	34,660,845	21,626,160
Pershing	2,037,355	1,487,681	4,690,996
Storey	3,376,744	4,914,627	4,293,843
Washoe	Ø	Ø	Ø
White Pine	Ø	531,174	12,543,236
Total	$80,690,289	$128,872,213	$164,738,582

Net Proceeds of Mines
Tax Revenues
(Fiscal Years)

Fiscal Year	Net Proceeds	Tax Revenues	Revenues as Percent of Total Proceeds
1978-79	$ 53,786,490	$1,967,094	3.7
1979-80	80,690,289	1,980,621	2.5
1980-81	128,872,213	3,243,145	2.5
1981-82	164,738,582	1,912,754	1.2

3. Senior Citizen Program - Property Tax Rebate

Eligibility:

62 years and older with an income of not more than $12,000 annually.

Rate:

Based on a sliding scale of income levels.

Annual Income Range:		Rebate %
Over	But Not Over	
$ Ø	$ 4,500	90
4,501	7,000	75
7,001	10,000	50
10,001	11,000	25
11,001	12,000	10

Fiscal Year 1981-82 Activity:

Total applicants: 11,005
Non-eligible applicants: 588
Total Rebate Amount: $1,613,292

Applicants and Rebate Amounts - Fiscal Year 1981-82:

Applicant		Rebate Amount
Homeowners:	4,271	$510,614
Mobile Homeowners:	745	40,619
Mobile Home Renters:	2,084	313,900
Renters:	3,905	748,159

F. Special Drug Manufacturers Tax

Rate:

10% of the gross receipts of a drug manufacturer's sales (Laetrile and Gerovital).

Distribution of Tax Revenues: State General Fund

Legal Citation: NRS 585.495

Tax Revenue Collections by Fiscal Year:

Year	Revenue
1978-79	$ 18,314
1979-80	64,488
1980-81	133,230
1981-82	114,749

G. Gaming Taxes and Fees

Collection and enforcement of gaming taxation is through the State Gaming Commission and the State Gaming Control Board except for the Quarterly County License Fees, and City/County Gaming Taxes. The state levies fees on gaming licenses, as well as taxing entertainment activities and machines. For further information on licenses and gaming output, see Section V, Gaming, of this Profile.

1. Quarterly County License Fees

Collection of Fees:

All gaming operations must secure licenses from the county where the gaming activity is located. Fees are established by NRS and are collected in advance of each calendar quarter by the county.

Distribution of Fee Revenues:

25% to the State General Fund; 75% to counties where there are no gaming activities within cities or towns, or; 50% to a city or town and 25% to the county.

Rate:

Card Games (stud, draw poker, bridge, whist, solo, panguingui) $25 monthly per game table.

Slot Machines (5¢, 10¢, 25¢, 50¢, $1, others) $10 monthly per handle.

Other Games (twenty-one, craps, roulette, keno, etc.) $50 monthly per game.

Legal Citation: NRS 463.390

Estimated Fee Revenues:

These revenues are collected by each county and are not reported to the State. Estimates are based on licenses in force.

Estimated Quarterly License Fee Revenues
Quarter Ending June 30, 1982

County	Card Games	Slots	Other Games	Total Revenues
Clark	$28,950	$1,370,580	$332,700	$1,732,230
Washoe	7,425	693,150	152,400	852,975
Douglas	3,450	225,960	73,950	303,360
Elko	600	80,610	22,200	103,410
Carson	450	47,130	8,400	55,980
All Others	1,575	110,970	18,150	130,695
Total	$42,450	$2,528,400	$607,800	$3,178,650

2. Quarterly "Percentage Fees":

Collection of Fees:

Fees are based on gross gaming revenues and are collected in advance, each calendar quarter by the State Gaming Commission. Fees are based on gross revenues from the preceeding quarter, with adjustments made by the State for over and underpaid fees. Such over or under payments are charged an interest of 1% per month to be paid by the state in the case of over payments, and by the licensee in the case of under payment.

Distribution of Fee Revenues:

State General Fund

Rate:

Based on a graduated rate scale:
3% of all gross gaming revenues up to $150,000 per quarter, plus
4% of all gross gaming revenues above $150,000, but less than $400,000 each quarter, plus
5-3/4% of all gross gaming revenues each quarter above $400,000.

Legal Citation:

NRS 463.370 Quarterly State License Fees

Fee Revenues:

Revenue Collections

County	Quarter Ending 6/30/82	7/1/81 Through 6/30/82	1/1/82 Through 6/30/82
Clark	$25,191,340	$ 94,268,774	$48,135,523
Washoe	6,348,191	27,730,268	12,167,980
Douglas	2,846,027	13,615,848	5,461,219
Elko	517,082	2,279,427	1,002,051
Carson City	343,427	1,678,593	707,965
All Others	220,685	1,147,661	489,839
Total	$35,466,752	$140,720,571	$67,964,577

3. Annual State License Fee

Collection of Fees:

Fees are based on the number of games operated by a gaming establishment. Games refer to twenty-one, craps, roulette, keno, etc.; excluding slot machines and card games (poker, bridge, whist, solo, panguingui). Fees are collected by the Gaming Commission in advance on an annual basis.

Distribution of Fee Revenues:

Ninety percent distributed equally among all seventeen counties, 10% to the State as an administrative cost.

Rate:

Game(s)	Annual Fee
1	$ 100
2	200
3	400
4	750
5	1,750
6 or 7	3,000
8 to 10	6,000
11 - 16	1,000 - each game
17 or more	16,000 - plus $200 for each game in excess of 16

Legal Citation:

NRS 463.380 Annual State License Fee

Fee Revenues:

Total annual game fee collections by county location of gaming establishment.

Total Revenue - Annual State License Fee:

County	Quarter Ending 6/30/82	7/1/81 Through 6/30/82	1/1/82 Through 6/30/82
Clark	$12,717	$1,294,038	$ 568,680
Washoe	40,150	595,283	283,833
Douglas	1,000	185,250	112,500
Elko	19,000	100,750	57,250
Carson City	Ø	38,650	19,900
All Other	3,600	49,850	29,217
Total	$76,467	$2,263,821	$1,071,380
Estimated Administrative Cost/Fee	7,647	226,382	107,138

4. Slot Machine License Fees

Collection of Fees:

Fees are based on the number of slot machines to be operated in a gaming establishment. Fees are collected in advance, every calendar quarter by the State Gaming Commission.

Distribution of Fee Revenues:

State General Fund

Rate:

* Restricted Licenses (15 or less slot machines, no other games) $35 per machine/quarter.

  Nonrestricted Licenses (16 or more slot machines, or slot machines with games) $20 per machine/quarter.

Legal Citation:

NRS 463.373 and NRS 463.375

* These fees are in lieu of the percentage tax (NRS 463.370). Effective July 1, 1983, the rate will go to $25 per machine per quarter.

Fee Revenues:

Fee Collections by the type of license, by collection periods, and by county location.

** Nonrestricted Slot Machine Fee Collections

County	Quarter Ending 6/30/82	7/1/81 Through 6/30/82	1/1/82 Through 6/30/82
Clark	$ 795,600	$3,397,210	$1,620,880
Washoe	474,340	1,776,840	845,760
Douglas	127,020	640,500	352,360
Elko	49,560	177,280	96,960
Carson City	25,560	101,860	49,120
All Other	52,000	218,640	108,800
Total	$1,524,080	$6,312,330	$3,073,880

Restricted Slot Machine Fee Collections

County	Quarter Ending 6/30/82	7/1/81 Through 6/30/82	1/1/82 Through 6/30/82
Clark	$ 175,875	$ 724,145	$ 334,999
Washoe	54,495	220,560	105,560
Douglas	4,865	19,320	9,310
Elko	6,335	27,440	13,265
Carson City	10,395	36,881	17,675
All Others	37,955	139,045	71,380
Total	$ 289,920	$1,167,391	$ 552,189

5. Quarterly License Fees on Games

Collection of Fees:

These license fees are based on the number of games to be operated, payable quarterly, in advance. Fees are paid to the Gaming Commission.

Distribution of Fee Revenues:

State General Fund

** Effective July 1, 1983, the nonrestricted license fee rate for slot machines sunsets.

Rate: (Excludes slot machines, and card games)

Games	Rate (Quarterly)	
1	$ 12.50	
2	25.00	
3	50.00	
4	93.75	
5	218.75	
6 or 7	375.00	
8 to 10	750.00	
11 to 16	125.00	- per game
17 to 26	2,000.00	- plus $1,200 per game 17 through 26
27 to 35	14,000.00	- plus $700 per game 27 through 35
36 Games and More	20,000.00	- plus $25 for each game over 35

Legal Citation:

NRS 463.383 Quarterly License Fees on Games

Fee Revenues:

By collection periods and by County Location

Quarterly Game Fee Collections:

County	Quarter Ending 6/30/82	7/1/81 Through 6/30/82	1/1/82 Through 6/30/82
Clark	$ 745,855	$3,426,633	$1,540,325
Washoe	326,911	1,262,630	590,704
Douglas	75,597	415,403	220,491
Elko	35,207	123,908	70,191
Carson City	11,906	51,197	23,568
All Others	5,622	24,096	12,213
Total	$1,201,098	$5,303,867	$2,457,492

6. Casino Entertainment Tax

Collection of the Tax:

A tax on the casino sales of merchandise, food, beverages and admissions is levied by the State in addition to the sales tax. Gaming establishments that have not more than fifty slot machines and/or not more than three games are exempt from this tax.

Distribution of Fee Revenues:

State General Fund

Rate:

10% on sales of merchandise, food, beverages and admissions

Legal Citation:

NRS 463.401 Casino Entertainment Tax

Tax Revenues:

Collections are shown by reporting periods and county locations

Casino Entertainment Tax Collections:

County	Quarter Ending 6/30/82	7/1/81 Through 6/30/82	1/1/82 Through 6/30/82
Clark	$3,247,572	$14,470,404	$6,331,604
Washoe	626,457	3,177,813	1,086,064
Douglas	329,108	2,041,934	715,474
Elko	39,793	175,199	71,380
Carson City	5,391	69,444	14,395
All Others	21,962	88,658	38,238
Total	$4,270,283	$20,023,452	$8,257,155

7. Annual Slot Machine Tax

Collection of the Tax:

An annual tax is lieued by the State as a condition to the issuance of a license for operating slot machines. The tax is collected annually on or before June 20th by the Gaming Commission.

Distribution of Fee Revenues:

The first $5 million to the State's Higher Education Capital Construction Fund (20% of the $5 million is set aside in the special Capital Construction Fund for Higher Education); all remaining funds to the State Distributive School Fund.

Rate:

$250 per machine, annually

Legal Citation:

NRS 463.385 Annual Slot Machine Tax

Tax Revenue:

Collections are shown by three reporting periods and by County location.

Annual Slot Machine Tax

County	Quarter Ending 6/30/82	7/1/81 Through 6/30/82	1/1/82 Through 6/30/82
Clark	$11,059,925	$12,582,220	$11,331,011
Washoe	5,570,792	5,925,829	5,582,917
Douglas	1,824,500	1,844,000	1,825,813
Elko	667,709	709,708	671,022
Carson City	386,459	405,416	388,563
All Others	871,561	983,356	893,352
Total	$20,380,946	$22,450,529	$20,692,678

8. Other Gaming Fees and Taxes

° Race Wire Service License Fee

Collection of Fees:

Fees are placed on licenses granted to race wire service operators, based on daily race book activities.

Distribution of Fee Revenues:

State General Fund

Rate:

$10 per day for each race book service

Legal Citation:

NRS 463.450

Estimated Revenue 81-82:

$60,000

° Pari-Mutual Wagering

Collection of Taxes:

Sporting events such as Jai Alai, are monitored, licensed and taxed by the Gaming Commission. Wagers are taxed at a fixed percentage rate (except for horse and dog racing which is licensed and taxed by the Racing Commission).

Distribution of Tax Revenues

State General Fund

Rate:

3% of all wagers

Legal Citation:

NRS 464 and NRS 466

Estimated Revenues for FY 81-82:

$200,000

* Manufacturer, Seller, and Distributor License Fees

Collection of Fees:

Any gaming device or machine that is manufactured, distributed and sold, by an individual establishment is licensed and charged an annual license fee.

Distribution of Fee Revenues:

State General Fund

Rate:

Manufacturer's license fee - $500
Seller or Distributor's license fee - $200

Legal Citation:

NRS 463.600

* Revenues for Other Gaming Fees and Taxes

(Race Wire, Pari-Mutual Wagering, Manufacturer's/Seller's/Distributor's Fees).

County	Quarter Ending 6/30/82	7/1/81 Through 6/30/82	1/1/82 Through 6/30/82
Clark	$ 718,133	$1,249,617	$ 807,514
Washoe	766,570	872,435	778,999
Douglas	7,200	32,567	11,341
Elko	1,060	49,681	12,479
Carson City	1,022	2,281	1,032
All Others	4,885	38,249	12,294
Total	$1,498,870	$2,244,830	$1,623,659

9. Federal and Local Levies on Gaming

Federal Levies

Collection of Taxes:

The Federal Government levies an excise tax for wagering. To be able to accept wagers, principals and their agents are subject to an annual license fee, called a wagering stamp.

Distribution of Taxes:

Federal Treasury

Rate:

Wagering tax - 2% of each wager
Wagering stamp - $500/annually

Local Government Levies

Collection of Fees and Taxes:

Local Governments (i.e., counties and cities) also levy annual license fees on gaming. These fees are collected quarterly in advance by each governmental entity.

Distribution of Taxes:

County and City General Funds

Rates:

Each government levies rates, which are not monitored by the State Gaming Commission. Further information on these rates can be obtained by contacting each government.

H. Insurance Tax

Rate:

2% insurance premium tax collected each April by the State Insurance Division. In addition, the State imposes a retaliatory tax on foreign insurance companies.

Distribution of Tax Revenues:

State General Fund

Legal Citation:

NRS 680 B.030

Estimated Revenues:

Fiscal Year 80-81	Fiscal Year 81-82	Fiscal Year 82-83
$13,354,000	$14,956,000	$16,750,000

I. State Fees and Fines

Estimated Revenues

License Fees	FY 80-81	FY-81-82	FY-82-83
Banking	$ 160,000	$ 180,000	$ 200,000
Insurance	445,000	470,000	495,000
Marriage	445,000	460,000	470,000
Small Loans	35,000	36,000	37,000
Corporation	2,200,000	2,300,000	2,400,000
Secretary of State	210,000	215,000	220,000
Private School	8,000	8,000	8,000
Savings and Loan	569,000	580,000	590,000
Real Estate	300,000	300,000	300,000
Private Employment Agencies	7,000	7,000	7,000
Milk Testers	Ø	Ø	Ø
Athletic	400,000	400,000	400,000

Estimated Revenues

Fees and Fines	FY 80-81	FY 81-82	FY 82-83
Bureau of Certification	$ 28,000	$ 40,000	$ 40,000
Vital Statistics Fees	40,000	110,000	125,000
Divorce Fees	58,000	60,000	63,000
Civil Action Fees	380,000	400,000	440,000
Insurance Examination Fees	20,000	20,000	20,000
Insurance Fines	30,000	13,000	13,000
State Engineer Fees	65,000	65,000	65,000
Supreme Court Fees	17,000	17,000	17,000
Real Estate Fees	35,000	Ø	Ø
Financial Agent Fee	34,000	36,000	38,000
Drivers License Fees	899,000	1,480,000	1,125,000

J. Oil and Gas Fees and Taxes

° Well Drilling Fees

Rate:

$50.00 per well

Distribution of Revenues:

Division of Mineral Resources

Legal Citation:

NRS 522.050

Revenues:

1981	1982
$1,750	$1,000

° Oil and Gas Tax

Rate:

5 mills ($.001)/barrel of oil
5 mills ($.001)/50,000 cubic feet of natural gas

Distribution of Revenues:

Division of Mineral Resources

Legal Citation:

NRS 522.150

Revenues:

1981	1982
$3,624	$3,232

K. Federal Public Lands - Receipt of Revenues and Payments to Nevada

Proceeds from the use and sale of public lands in Nevada are administered by various federal entities, most notably the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. Federal agencies are required to share a percent of land use receipts with the state and counties; the federal sources of revenue and rates of distribution to the state are presented below.

Source of Revenue	Rate of Distribution (%)
Mineral Lease Receipts	50.0
Taylor Grazing Act	
Section 3	12.5
Section 15	50.0
Land and Material Sales	4.0

The following tables present actual dollar amounts collected from public land use and distributed to Nevada.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR *
REVENUES FROM PUBLIC LANDS IN NEVADA
BY SOURCE

(In Thousands/Dollars)

Fiscal Year	Mineral Leases And Permits	Sales of Timber	Sales of Land and Materials	Grazing Leases** Licenses and Permits		All*** Other Receipts	**** Total
				Sec 3	Sec 15		
1980	14,416	137	6,480	4,314	104	1,016	25,467
1981	20,636	63	1,112	4,282	87	943	27,124
1982	25,458	77	692	3,253	70	680	30,230

* The U.S. Department of the Interior bears responsibility for the receipt of revenues from public lands. The Bureau of Land Management acts as the fiscal agent for the distribution of payments to the states from the public land use revenues.

** Taylor Grazing Act of 1934. This act allows for the administrative subdivision of the range lands under the jurisdiction of the BLM, and establishes the authorization for grazing leases on public lands.

*** Includes fees and commissions, rights-of-way, rent of land, and other sources.

**** Figures may not add due to rounding.

State Distribution of Revenues

Source of Revenue	Distribution
Mineral Leases	100% to State Distributive School Fund (NRS 387.065).
Sale of Land and Materials	100% of interest on proceeds of sales to schools (Article II, Section 3, of the State Constitution).
Grazing Leases	
Section 3	100% to counties by grazing district for range improvement (NRS. 568.030).
Section 15	100% to County Commissions based on acreage for range improvement (NRS 568.030).

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
PAYMENTS TO NEVADA
BY SOURCE

Fiscal Year	Payments In Lieu Of Taxes	Mineral Leasing Act	Taylor Grazing Act			Proceeds Of Sales	Total Payments
			Sec. 3	Sec. 15	Other		
1980	5,200,468	7,186,485	539,245	388,444	ø	259,214	13,573,856
1981	5,525,704	8,249,840	539,245	51,913	ø	264,699	14,631,401
1982	5,069,148	11,466,047	535,284	43,117	ø	64,658	17,178,555

Payments in lieu of taxes to Counties

Payments are made to counties based on a rate formula that includes:

(1) The amount of federal lands in a county;
(2) The county population;
(3) Other federal payments to the county.

Payments in Lieu of Taxes
To Counties

County Payments	Fiscal Year 1980	Fiscal Year 1981
Carson City	$ 37,455	$ 38,101
Churchill	409,760	434,000
Clark	984,107	999,056
Douglas	179,441	183,460
Elko	443,250	493,000
Esmeralda	36,100	38,850
Eureka	44,768	59,900
Humboldt	323,080	342,000
Lander	168,977	204,100
Lincoln	164,150	186,600
Lyon	363,738	429,225
Mineral	269,866	272,360
Nye	303,687	342,312
Pershing	143,712	170,400
Storey	9,301	9,443
Washoe	982,206	994,897
White Pine	336,870	328,000
Total	$5,200,468	$5,525,704

L. Unemployment Compensation

Collection of Payments:

The Nevada Employment Security Department is authorized by NRS to collect State unemployment insurance contributions. All contributions are paid by employers and are deposited into the Nevada Unemployment Trust Fund. The funds can only be used for the payment of unemployment benefits. In certain situations exemptions are granted for services such as those performed by the owners of sole proprietorships.

Rate:

The contributions payment rate is based on a formula that considers the total contributions paid by an employer as well as the total amount of benefits paid to that employer's employees (or ex-employees). The formula reads as follows:

Total Contributions (to date)
- Total Benefit Payments (to date)

= Contribution Reserve Balance

$$\frac{\text{Contribution Reserve Balance}}{\text{Average Annual Taxable Wages}} = \text{Reserve Ratio}$$

The Reserve Ratio then determines the contribution rate, or percentage, paid by an employer, and works as follows:

Percentage	Reserve Ratio
0.3	Highest Reserve Ratio
0.6	
0.9	
1.2	
1.5	
1.8	
2.1	
2.4	
2.7	
3.0	
3.3	
3.6	Lowest Reserve Ratio

Benefit Rate:

Generally, the benefit payment rate is 4% of the highest quarter worked, up to a maximum of $149/week.

Distribution of Revenues

Nevada Unemployment Trust Fund

Legal Citation:

NRS 612.535

Total Benefit Payments: (in millions)

1980	1981	1982	1983
$55.1	$67.3	$106.1 (estimated)	$95 (estimated)

Note:

The Trust Fund did not meet solvency as determined in 1979 by statutory formula resulting in an additional 0.5% solvency assessment per employer in 1980. This solvency assessment will be reimplemented in 1983 as the Trust Fund did not meet solvency in 1982 because of additional benefit payments.

M. Worker Compensation
(State Industrial Insurance System, SIIS)

A mandatory State administered insurance program that defines and limits the liability of employers for work related injuries or illnesses. The program provides medical care, disability compensation and rehabilitation services to workers who are injured or who contract an occupational disease. The insurance premium required to fund the program is paid entirely by the employer. Because this program operates as a no-fault type of insurance, the insured employer is relieved from liability for any additional damages claimed by a worker as a result of injury arising out of employment. In certain specific employment situations, exemptions are granted pursuant to Nevada Statutes. Additionally, employers who are certified by the State Commissioner of Insurance as a "self-employed employer" and have demonstrated the capability of assuming worker compensation services, are not required to pay into the SIIS.

Premium Rate:

Premium rates are established through a process that first classifies all employers into industry groupings that consider the potential risks to workers. The rate level for

each industry classification is then based on the expected claims and administrative expenses for a twelve month period. These rate levels are reviewed and adjusted annually based on the previous year's claim activity.

Benefit Rate:

Workers who are injured on the job, or who contract an occupational disease are entitled to the following benefits:

Medical Care: medical, surgical and hospital care reasonably required to cure or relieve the effects of an injury or occupational disease. There is no ceiling on the overall cost of care.

Disability Benefits: workers' disability compensation is intended to serve as wage replacement during the period the worker is disabled. There are seven benefit rates depending upon the degree of disability.

- Temporary Total Disability Compensation: a worker who is totally disabled for a period of at least five consecutive days is entitled to compensation at the rate of 66-2/3% of the "average monthly wage".

- Temporary Partial Disability Compensation: a worker who is partially disabled and whose wage (after the injury/disease) is less than the 66-2/3% rate, is entitled to compensation for the difference.

- Permanent Partial Disability Compensation: workers who are permanently disabled but are still able to work, are entitled to compensation based on the degree of impairment. This compensation is paid until the worker reaches age 65 or for five years whichever is the longer period.

- Permanent Total Disability Compensation: a worker who is found to be permanently and totally disabled is entitled to compensation amounting to 66-2/3% of the average monthly wage except where there is a previous disability.

- Lump-sum Awards: workers who are injured and have a permanent impairment may elect to receive compensation in one lump-sum calculated upon the wage, age and sex of the worker.

- Death Benefits: in the advent of the death of a worker, the surviving spouse or dependent survivor will receive the 66-2/3% rate of the deceased worker wage. This continues until the death or remarriage of the spouse/dependent. In the event of remarriage, the spouse receives a lump-sum award equal to two years of compensation. Following remarriage of the spouse, each dependent child receives 15% of the average monthly wage until the age of 18 (unless a full time student, in which case the age limit is 22 years).

Distribution of Premium Revenues

Nevada Worker Compensation Trust Fund.

Legal Citation

NRS 616 and 617.

Total Revenues Collected

FY 1982 - 132 million dollars.

Total Benefits Paid

FY 1982 - 112 million dollars.

XIV. COMMUNITY SERVICES - Statewide Total

	Total
Churches	497
Motels/Hotels	815
(Number of Rooms)	(76,142)
Service Organizations	701
Fraternal Organizations	526
Theaters	
(movie-includes indoor & outdoor facilities)	65
Bowling Establishments	19
Museums	24

XV. EDUCATION

A. Enrollments (1982-83) Statewide Totals

	Kindergarten	Elementary (Grades K-6)	Secondary (Grades 7-12)
Public Schools:	10,552	63,064	66,493
Private Schools:	869	3,506	2,773

B. Public School Teaching Personnel (1982-83) Statewide

Elementary:	3,411
Secondary:	2,827
Special Education:	806
Vocational:	178
Total:	7,222

C. Public School Expenditures-Statewide (1981-82)

Total Expenditures:	$341,924,796
Per Pupil Cost:	$ 2,287

D. Schools (1982) Statewide Totals

Elementary and Middle Schools:	196
Secondary (Junior & Senior High Schools):	99
Colleges (four-year):	2
Colleges (two-year):	4

E. Vocational Education Enrollments by Programs (1980)
(statewide totals)

Consumer and Homemaking:	3,200
Office Occupations:	14,200
Trades and Industry:	10,000
Agriculture:	1,000
All Others:	16,600

F. Major Sources of Revenue

State Distributive School Fund: Funded by State General Fund appropriations, local school support tax (sales tax), federal mineral land lease income (in-lieu payments), interest from the Permanent School Fund, and the slot machine tax.

Ad Valorem: Local school district rate.

Local School Support Tax (sales tax): 99.5% of all revenues collected. LSST rate is 1.5%.

Federal Funds: Federal grants and flow through funds.

XVI. FEDERAL AND STATE EXPENDITURES DURING FISCAL YEARS 1981 and 1982

The Department of Commerce's Census Bureau recently reported that federal outlays to states and U.S. territories rose by $41.4 billion or 7.4% from 1981 to 1982. Increases in federal procurements and direct payments to individuals (social security, medicare, etc.) were significant. Changes in salaries and wages were minimal, and grant outlays to State and local governments decreased by 7%. Changes are depicted below.

Federal Outlays to All States

	1981 (billions)	1982	% Change
Total Expenditures	562.2	603.6	+7.4
Grants to State and Local Governments	94.8	88.2	-7.0
Salaries and Wages	74.2	78.0	+5.1
Payments to Individuals	259.6	286.1	+10.2
* Procurement	128.2	145.8	+13.8
Other Major Programs	5.4	5.4	-

During the same period, federal expenditures in Nevada increased by $42 million. However, this increase represents only a 2% gain over 1981 levels. Significant changes did occur in the distribution of funds in certain categories. Moreover, these changes reflect the state's growth rate as increases in direct payments to individuals were up 15%.

Nevada is still the fastest growing state, with a 10% population gain between 1980 and 1982; as more people move to the state direct payment to individuals increase accordingly. It is not difficult to project the fiscal impacts of an expanding population on Nevada's governments, particularly when federal grants to State and local entities are decreasing, see below.

Federal Outlays to Nevada

	1981 (millions)	1982 (millions)	% Change
Total Expenditures	$2,108	$2,150	+ 2
A. Grants to States and Local Governments	351	283	- 19.3
B. Salaries and Wages	362	337	- 6.9
C. Payments to Individuals	839	965	+ 15.0
* D. Procurement	555	561	+ 1.0
E. Other Major Programs	2	4	+100.0

* Amounts for procurement represent obligated funds; all other amounts represent actual outlays.

A. Federal Grants to State and Local Governments in Nevada

Over 15 separate federal agencies grant funds to the State and local governments in Nevada. Funds are provided for a wide range of activities and projects. A general listing of federal agency grants to the State and local governments in Nevada follows. Subsequent tables outline specific grant amounts by program for each federal agency.

It should be noted that percentage changes presented throughout the tables do not always reflect across the board increases in specific programs. To the contrary, Nevada's growing population automatically expands additional federal outlays for certain programs.

Federal Agency Grants to State and Local Governments in Nevada

(Thousands of Dollars)

Federal Agencies	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
Agriculture	17,735	17,988	+ 253	+ 1.4
Commerce	4,383	1,475	-2,908	-66.4
Defense	-0-	22	-	-
Education	20,263	23,516	+3,253	+16.0
Energy (DOE)	1,300	1,427	+ 128	+ 9.9
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)	17,297	14,034	-3,263	-18.9
Equal Employment Opportunities Committee	150	155	+ 5	+ 3.3
Federal Emergency Management Agency	339	346	+ 7	+ 2.0
Health and Human Services (H.H.S.)	74,743	75,084	+ 341	+ .5

Federal Agencies	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
Housing and Urban Development (HUD)	24,211	23,797	- 414	- 1.7
Interior	21,571	22,103	+ 532	+ 2.5
Justice	778	60	- 718	-92.3
Labor	33,065	25,358	- 7,707	-23.3
National Endowment for the Arts	322	359	+ 37	+11.5
Transportation	120,017	64,177	-55,840	-46.5
Treasury	14,147	13,643	- 504	- 3.6
Miscellaneous	271	0	-	-
TOTALS	$350,592	$283,545	$-67,047	-191.2%

The following tables offer detailed information on federal grants by selected programs awarded to Nevada governments.

Grant Amounts to State and Local Governments in Nevada by Federal Agency

U.S. Department of Agriculture				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
Farmers Home Administration				
Rural Development and Planning	68	84	+ 16	+23.5
Rural Water and Waste Disposal	279	102	-177	-63.4

U.S. Department of Agriculture (continued)				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Other Programs	36	24	- 12	- 33.3
Food and Nutrition Service				
Child Nutrition Program	7,840	5,508	-2,332	- 29.7
Food Donation	457	267	+ 190	+ 41.6
Food Stamps Program	1,912	2,828	+ 916	+ 47.9
Special Milk Program	76	30	- 46	- 60.5
Special Supplemental Food Program: Women, Infant and Children (WIC)	4,298	4,865	+ 567	+ 13.2
Forest Service				
Forest Management Protection	143	-0-	-0-	-100
National Forest Fund	311	286	- 25	- 8.0
Other	230	395	+ 165	+ 71.7
Science & Education Administration				
Agriculture Experiment Stations	1,046	715	- 331	- 46.3

U.S. Department of Agriculture (continued)				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
Extension Activities	1,034	909	-125	- 12.1
Soil Conservation Service	5	28	+ 23	+460
* All Other Programs	-0-	1,947	-	-
TOTALS	$17,735	$17,988	$+253	+ 1.4%

* Includes "funds for strengthening markets, income and supply" and commodity credit corporation "price support" and related programs.

U.S. Department of Commerce				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
Economic Development Administration				
Economic Adjustment Assistance Program	1,380	628	- 752	- 54.5
Local Public Works Program	7	-0-	-0-	-100
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration				
Operations, Research and Facilities	25	10	- 15	- 60
Regional Action Planning Commission				
Developmental Programs	2,833	836	-1,997	- 70.5
All Other Programs	138	16	- 122	- 88.4
TOTALS	$4,383	$1,475	$-2,908	- 66.4%

Department of Education				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Office of Educational Research				
School Improvement Programs	796	398	-398	-50.0
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education				
Elementary and Secondary Education	6,243	9,869	3,626	+58.0
Indian Education	615	758	+143	+23.3
Library Resources	303	545	+242	+79.9
School Assistance in federally affected areas.	4,963	4,074	+889	+17.9
Other Programs	-0-	936	+936	-
Office of Post Secondary Education				
Higher and Continuing Education	164	43	-121	-73.8
Student Financial Assistance	146	106	- 40	-27.4

Department of Education (continued)				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitation Services				
Education for the Handicapped	2,609	2,885	+276	+10.6
Rehabilitation Services and Research for Handicapped	2,124	1,423	-701	-33.0
Office of Vocational and Adult Education	2,300	2,462	+162	+ 7.0
Other Programs	-0-	17	+ 17	-
TOTALS	$20,263	$23,516	$+3,253	+16.0%

Environmental Protection Agency				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Abatement Control and Compliance Programs	1,668	1,866	+ 198	+11.9
Construction of Wastewater Treatment works	15,629	12,168	-3,461	-22.1
TOTALS	$17,297	$14,034	$-3,263	-18.9%

Federal Emergency Management Agency				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Disaster Relief Program	76	32	-44	-57.9
Other Programs	263	314	+51	+19.4
TOTALS	+339	$346	$+ 7	+ 2.0%

Department of Health and Human Services				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Administration	2,612	924	-1,688	-64.6
Center for Disease Control -- Preventive Health Services	895	706	- 189	-21.1
Health Care Financing Administration (Medicaid)	38,546	37,380	-1,166	- 3.0
Health Resources Administration	873	264	- 609	-69.8
Health Services Administration	-0-	2,253	+2,253	-
Human Development Services				
Human Development	6,246	6,186	- 60	- 1.0
Social and Child Welfare Services	8,723	10,841	+2,118	+24.3
Work Incentives	1,075	999	- 76	- 7.0

Department of Health and Human Services (con't.)				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Community Services Block Grant Program	1,795	856	- 939	-52.3
Social Security Administration				
Child Support Enforcement	2,488	2,365	- 123	- 4.9
Low Income Energy Assistance	3,599	3,652	+ 53	+ 1.5
Maintenance Assistance	7,466	8,164	+ 698	+ 9.3
Refugee Assistance	423	493	+ 70	+16.5
Other Programs	2	1	- 1	-50.0
TOTALS	$74,743	$75,084	+ 341	+ 0.5

Department of Housing and Urban Development				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Community Development Programs	7,571	* 6,377	-1,194	- 15.8
Low-Rent Public Housing	16,506	17,361	+ 885	+ 5.2
Troubled Projects Operating Subsidy	4	10	+ 6	+150.0
Urban Development Action Grants	-0-	-0-	N/A	N/A
Urban Renewable	-0-	-0-	N/A	N/A
Other Programs	130	49	- 81	- 62.3
TOTALS	$24,211	$23,797	$- 414	- 1.7%

Department of the Interior				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Shared Revenues	1,156	943	- 213	-18.4
Fish and Wildlife Restoration and Management	1,971	1,709	- 262	-13.3
Land and Water Conservation	3,684	2,169	-1,488	-40.4
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	5,526	5,069	- 457	- 8.3
Preservation of Historic Properties	369	259	- 110	-29.8
Receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	8,250	11,466	3,216	+39.0
Other Programs	615	488	- 127	-20.7
TOTALS	$21,571	$22,103	$+ 532	+ 2.5%

U.S. Department of Labor				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Employment and Training Administration				
Community Services Employment for Older Americans	360	290	- 70	-19.4
Employment and Training Assistance	14,654	9,422	-5,232	-35.7

U.S. Department of Labor (continued)				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Employment Services	15,972	15,015	- 957	- 5.9
Temporary Employment Services	1,586	70	-1,516	- 95.6
Other Programs	493	561	+ 68	+138
TOTALS	$33,065	$25,358	$-7,707	- 23.3%

U.S. Department of Transportation				
Agency Divisions and Program Titles	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	%
Federal Aviation Administration	9,939	5,426	- 4,513	- 45.4
Federal Highway Administration				
Highway Trust Fund	97,192	43,050	-54,142	- 55.7
Safer Off-System Roads	312	456	+ 144	+ 46.2
Other Programs	8,964	11,859	+ 2,895	+ 32.3
Federal Railroad Administration	38	857	+ 819	+2,000
Highway Safety Programs	1,231	511	- 720	- 58.5
Urban Mass Transportation Administration	2,318	1,979	- 339	- 14.6
Other Programs	23	39	+ 16	+ 69.6
TOTALS	$120,017	$64,177	$-55,840	- 46.5%

B. Salaries and Wages

The following table presents information on federal expenditures for salaries and wages paid to military and non-military workers in Nevada. Department of Defense expenditures include various forms of compensation such as housing allowances, travel, etc. Data for the category All Other are based on estimates obtained through ratios developed from national aggregate salary figures; estimates reflect place of employment rather than place of residence.

Federal Government Expenditures for
Salaries and Wages in Nevada

(In Thousands of Dollars)

	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
Department of Defense (Military)				
Active	191,412	170,554	-20,858	-10.9
* Inactive	5,334	7,385	+ 2,051	+38.4
Civilian	37,896	57,292	+19,396	+51.2
** All Other Federal Employees	126,904	102,088	-24,816	-19.5
TOTALS	$361,546	$337,319	$-24,227	- 6.70%

* Inactive refers to military reserve personnel only.

** Does not include salaries for the postal service and other selected agencies.

C. Direct Payments to Individuals

Federal payments to individuals are provided through several programs such as Social Security, Veteran's Benefits, Unemployment Compensation, Food Stamps, federal retirement, etc. In 1981, over $800 million in federal funds were transferred directly to Nevada residents. In 1982, this figure increased by 15% for a net gain of $124,290,000.

The following table offers detailed program expenditures for federal fiscal years 1981 and 1982.

Federal Government Direct Payments
to Individuals in Nevada
1981 and 1982

	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
Black Lung Payments	1,155	1,131	- 24	- 2.0
Pell Grant Program	3,033	2,850	- 183	- 6.0
* Low Income Housing Assistance Payments	96	25	- 71	-74.0
Social Insurance Payments for Railroad Workers	19,140	21,484	+ 2,344	+12.3
** Federal Payments for Unemployment Compensation	3,554	5,780	+ 2,226	+62.6
Medicare				
Hospital Insurance Payments	86,392	114,019	+27,627	+32.0
Supplementary Medical Insurance Payments	42,048	49,698	+ 7,650	+18.2

* Amounts for low-income housing assistance reflect only the totals for the fourth quarter of the fiscal years indicated.

** Amounts for unemployment compensations do not include expenditures by the State of Nevada.

	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
Social Security				
Disability Insurance Payments	53,972	57,616	+3,644	+6.7
Retirement Insurance Payments	261,169	307,189	+46,020	+17.6
Survivors Insurance Payments	81,323	93,521	+12,198	+15.0
Supplemental Security Income Payments	9,673	10,218	+545	+5.6
Veteran's Benefits				
Compensation for Service Connected Disabilities	27,555	32,386	+4,831	+17.5
Veteran's Dependency and Indemnity Compensation for Service Connected Death (DIC)	5,680	6,718	+1,038	+18.3
Veteran's Pensions for Nonservice Connected Disability	5,967	6,934	+967	+16.2
Pensions to Surviving Spouses and Children	3,343	3,082	-261	-7.8
Veteran's Educational Assistance (GI Bill)	8,645	6,614	-2,031	-23.5
Federal Retirement and Disability Payments				
Military	108,976	121,407	+12,431	+11.4
Civilian	78,562	89,426	+10,864	+13.8
*** Food Stamps	20,779	18,630	-2,149	-10.3
Other Direct Payments	5,338	1,962	-3,376	-63.2
TOTALS	$826,400	$950,690	$+124,290	+15.0%

*** Amounts for food stamps reflect the value of coupons issued.

D. Federal Procurement Contracts

In 1981, the value of federal contract awards in Nevada totalled $554.6 million. The 1982 figure was $561.4 million. These amounts do not reflect actual outlays but rather future commitment and exclude postal service contacts. Information presented was collected through the federal procurement data center. Amounts listed also reflect place of performance rather than the location of prime contractors.

Federal Procurement Contracts
Value of Awards in Nevada

Selected Categories	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
Department of Defense	77,489	108,555	+31,066	+40.0
All other Federal	477,206	452,864	-24,342	- 5.1
TOTALS	554,695	561,419	+ 6,724	+ 1.2

Source: All of the information presented in the foregoing tables were extracted from the Bureau of Census Report on Federal Expenditures by States, fiscal years 1981 and 1982. The Census Bureau prepared the documents pursuant to the Consolidated Federal Funds Report Act of 1982 (Public Law 97-326).

XVII. EXPENDITURES FOR NEVADA STATE GOVERNMENT

Between 1977 and 1982, State government expenditures grew by $143 million or 32.9%. Spending increases have not, however, been consistent from year to year. For example, between 1977 and 1979 the level of expenditure change was less than 1%, while during fiscal years 1979 and 1980, the percentage change was 24% or $108 million.

The following chart presents changes in spending patterns from 1977 to 1982. A detailed comparison of expenditures (by major government function) for fiscal years 1981 and 1982 is subsequently presented.

State Government
* Expenditure Patterns
1977-1982

In Thousands

** Fiscal Years	Total State Expenditures	Percentage Change from 1977	Net Change from 1977
1977	$435,492	(base year)	(base year)
1978	405,604	-6.9	$ -29,888
1979	435,462	- .01	-30
1980	543,844	+24.8	+108,352
1981	546,268	+25.4	+110,776
1982	578,712	+32.9	+143,220

* Includes federal and state funds, special revenue and debt service funds; excludes transfers between State agencies and pass-through to local governments and school districts.

** Fiscal years ending June 30.

* Nevada General Government
Expenditures by Function
Fiscal Years 1981 and 1982

** Functional Area Rank by 1982 Expenditure	1981 ($000)	1982 ($000)	Change Net	Change %
1. Highway, Traffic Safety Motor Vehicle	165,942	$145,444	-20,498	-12.4%
2. Welfare	96,889	113,455	+16,599	+17.1
3. Education	80,201	93,040	+12,839	+16.0
4. Conservation, Energy and Agriculture	40,964	49,577	+ 8,613	+21.0
5. Public Safety	30,050	38,966	+ 8,916	+22.9
6. General Government	34,408	32,265	- 2,143	- 6.2
7. Mental Health, Retardation	26,296	30,359	+ 4,063	+15.5
8. Regulatory	16,825	19,503	+ 2,678	+15.5
9. Employment Security	21,542	17,089	- 4,453	-20.7
10. Youth Services, Old Age Assistance	11,781	13,666	+ 3,596	+30.5
11. Health	9,556	11,083	+ 1,527	+15.9
12. Rehabilitation	8,345	10,056	+ 1,711	+20.5
13. Debt Service	3,204	2,660	- 544	-17.0
14. Other	265	1,549	1,284	N/A
TOTALS	$546,268	$578,712	$+32,444	+ 5.9%

* Includes federal and state funds, special revenues and debt service funds. Excludes transfers between State agencies and flow-through to local governments, school districts, etc.

** Descriptions of functional areas are as follows:

1. Highway, Traffic Safety and Motor Vehicles includes the Department of Transportation and the Department of Motor Vehicles.

2. Welfare is a division of the Department of Human Resources. Major programs include Aid to Dependent Children (ADC), Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Medicaid, and Food Stamps.

3. Education includes the Nevada Department of Education, the Department of Museums and History, and the University of Nevada system. This does not include local school district distributive funds.

4. Conservation Energy and Agriculture is the Department of Wildlife, Department of Energy, Department of Agriculture and the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources. The latter includes the Division of State Lands, Conservation Districts, Environmental Protection, Forestry, Historical Preservation and Archeology, Division of State Parks, Water Planning and Water Resources.

5. Public Safety includes the Departments of Military, Prisons, and Parole and Probation.

6. General Government is a catch-all category. Major agencies are:

   Executive Office:

   - Governor
   - Community Services
   - Comprehensive Employment and Training
   - Lieutenant Governor
   - Secretary of State
   - Attorney General
   - Controller
   - Treasurer

   Executive Branch State Agencies:

   - Administration
   - Data Processing
   - Economic Development
   - Equal Rights Commission
   - General Services
   - Indian Commission

7. Mental Health, Retardation is the Divison of Mental Hygiene and Mental Retardation (MH & MR) of the Department of Human Resources. Major programs administered by MH & MR include:

Washoe County	Clark County
The Nevada Mental Health Institute	Henderson Mental Health Center
Facility for the Mental Offender (Lake's Crossing)	Children's Behavioral Services
Reno Mental Health Center	Las Vegas Mental Health Center
Children's Behavioral Services	Desert Developmental Center
Sierra Developmental Center	
Rural Clinics (Mental Health Services for rural residents)	

8. Regulatory includes the Departments of Commerce (Banking Division, Housing, Consumer Affairs, Real Estate, etc.), the Public Service Commission, the Labor Commission and the Gaming Control Board.

9. Employment Security is the Department of Employment Security (Nevada Job Service, Research, Unemployment Compensation, etc.).

10. Youth Services, Old Age Assistance represents the Divisions of Aging and Youth Services of the Department of Human Resources. Aging Services provides financial support, monitoring and technical assistance to county and non-profit agencies serving elderly persons, i.e., senior citizen centers. The Youth Services Division operates the Juvenile Training Centers in Elko and Caliente and the Northern and Southern Nevada Children's Home. The division also provides grant support for sexual abuse programs and regulatory service of child care centers.

11. Health is the Division of Health of the Department of Human Resources. Major programs include public health nursing, licensor of health care facilities, consumer health, and services to children through crippled and special children's clinics.

12. Rehabilitation is the Division of Rehabilitation of the Department of Human Resources. Major services are Vocational Rehabilitation and Services to the Blind. The Division also grants funds for Alcohol and Drug Abuse Services and programs for the developmentally disabled.

13. Debt Service denotes payments of principal, interest, and related expenditures on long-term general obligation debt. Does not include bonds payable from the operation of an enterprise.

XVIII. LOCAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETS

In Nevada, local political subdivisions are required to submit budget information to the Nevada Department of Taxation. The data presented below includes all intergovernmental funds, capital improvements and fund balances for the fiscal years ending June, 1980, 1981 and 1982. It does not include enterprise funds. The subsequent table lists budget data by political subdivision for fiscal year 1982 only.

Total Local Government Budgets
Fiscal Years 1980, 1981 and 1982

(Expressed in Thousands)

Political Subdivisions	1980 $	1981 $	1982 $	Percent Increase 1980 to 1982	
				Net $	%
Counties	535,511	638,121	700,413	164,902	30.8
Schools	387,617	442,881	496,356	108,739	28.0
Cities	268,657	336,318	377,067	108,410	40.4
Towns	28,599	32,533	32,389	3,790	13.3
Districts	109,588	147,560	175,028	65,440	59.7
TOTALS	$1,329,972	$1,597,413	$1,781,253	$451,281	+33.9%

All data presented in the above tables were obtained from the Nevada Department of Taxation.

Combined Local Government Budgets
Fiscal Year 1982

	COUNTY	SCHOOL	CITIES	TOWNS	DISTRICTS	TOTAL
Carson	$ 37,500,931	$ 19,070,729	$ -0-	$ -0-	$ 538,154	$ 57,109,814
Churchill	14,148,133	7,251,367	6,383,275	-0-	-0-	27,782,775
Clark	367,373,733	287,672,789	209,705,146	25,826,620	89,855,326	978,433,614
Douglas	20,923,487	13,966,306	-0-	492,771	15,806,749	51,189,313
Elko	13,786,795	12,849,322	13,220,675	1,035,006	1,118,229	42,010,027
Esmeralda	2,586,364	684,685	-0-	160,872	25,284	3,457,205
Eureka	2,718,671	1,732,236	-0-	527,510	63,977	5,042,394
Humboldt	7,318,714	6,254,628	3,535,223	-0-	970,466	18,079,031
Lander	3,993,147	4,015,721	-0-	900,655	314,093	9,223,616
Lincoln	3,277,297	3,516,240	653,178	351,934	175,177	7,973,826
Lyon	8,667,779	11,751,778	1,232,707	585,072	399,183	22,636,519
Mineral	5,562,394	3,869,779	-0-	895,675	68,115	10,395,963
Nye	7,258,130	15,561,535	317,893	1,328,041	186,648	24,652,247
Pershing	4,723,004	3,007,376	698,671	-0-	777,283	9,206,334
Storey	1,852,267	1,562,755	-0-	213,621	-0-	3,628,643
Washoe	192,247,562	100,486,010	139,327,586	-0-	64,056,921	496,118,079
White Pine	6,474,854	5,102,209	1,992,788	71,449	317,419	13,958,719
Mutlicounty Districts					355,020	355,020
Totals	$700,413,262	$496,355,465	$377,067,142	$32,389,226	$175,028,044	$1,781,253,139

XVIX. INDIAN TRIBES

A. Tribal Structure

# Reservations	Tribal Affiliation	Estimated Population 1972	1975	1981
* 22	Paiute, Shoshone, Goshute, Washoe	N/A	N/A	7,799

B. Tribal Population Characteristics (1981)

# Reservations	Total Population	Sex Males / Females
* 22	7,799	3,688 / 4,111

Age					
0-16	17-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65+
2,722	1,520	1,134	923	977	523

C. Tribal Employment Structure

# Reservations	Potential Labor Force	Employed Persons	Unemployed Persons	Average Unemployment Rate
22	3,857	2,044	1,813	45%

* Excludes Summit Lake which has no resident population.

D. **Tribal Employment and Income**

Reservations	Total Labor Force Male	Total Labor Force Female	$7,000 or less Male	$7,000 or less Female	$7,000 or more Male	$7,000 or more Female
22	1,174	870	406	386	777	484

E. **HUD Constructed Housing Units (1981)**

# Reservations	Single-Family Completed Units	Multiple-Family Completed Units
22	1,154	76

Total Units In Construction	Total Units In Development
180	210

F. **Stamped-Untaxed Cigarette Sales to Tribal Smokeshops**
(Cigarette Cartons Sold)

# Smokeshops	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
24	1,154,740	2,080,297	2,953,389	3,822,707	3,420,831	2,787,324

G. **Tribal Enrollment Within the School District**
(Fall, 1980)

Tribal Enrollment	Total School District Enrollment	Percentage
3,136	148,606	2.1%

H. **Tribal Acreage**

Total Acreage	Tribal Land	Tribal Fee Land	Allotted Land
1,350,881	1,334,456	200	1,044

I. **Acreage and Irrigation**

Acres Irrigated	Potential Irrigation Acres
30,171	113,387

DATA SOURCES

I. Population Characteristics

A. Total/Distribution/Sex & Age/ Urban & Rural/Indicators:
1980 Census - State Planning Coordinator's Office
B. Births/Deaths/Marriage/Divorces:
Bureau of Vital Statistics, State Health Division.

II. Housing Characteristics

A. Composition/Types/Values: 1980 Census -
State Planning Coordinator's Office

B. Government Assisted Housing:
Community Services Baseline Report;
State Office of Community Services

III. Income and Economic Activity

A. U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980. PHC80-S2-30.

IV. Employment and Economic Activity

A. Income Indicators: Employment Security Department
B. Agricultural Activities: University of Nevada, Reno;
School of Agriculture
C. Mining Activities: University of Nevada, Reno;
Bureau of Mines and Geology
D. Gaming Activities: State Gaming Commission
E. Construction Activities: University of Nevada, Reno;
Bureau of Business and Economic Research

V. Gaming

A. State Gaming Control Board
B. Nevada Gaming Commission
C. State Department of Taxation

VI. Transportation

A. Licensed Drivers & Motor Vehicles:
Department of Motor Vehicles
B. Roads and Streets: State Department of Transportation
C. Facilities and Services:
State Planning Coordinator's Office,
Local Chamber of Commerce, and
Federal Aviation Administration

VII. Communications

A. 1981 Nevada Statistical Abstract:
State Planning Coordinator's Office

VIII. Utilities

A. Electrical/Gas/Telephones:
State Planning Coordinator's Office
(1976 data files)
and State Office of Community Services
B. Solid Waste/Wastewater Systems:
Nevada Division of Environmental Protection and
State Division of Health.
C. Water Systems: State Division of Health and
State Division of Water Planning

IX. Land Use and Physical Environment

A. Exempt Lands/County Acreage:
State Planning Coordinator's Office
1981 - Statistical Abstract
B. Land Use Control: State Division of Lands
C. Non-Fuel Mineral Resources: University of Nevada, Reno;
Bureau of Mines and Geology
D. Wildlife & Vegetation Resources: Wildlife Department;
UNR, Department Renewable Resources

X. Water Resources

All Sections:
A. Division of Water Planning
B. Department of Conservation and Natural Resources
C. Division of Environmental Protection
D. Department of Conservation and Natural Resources

XI. State Government

A. State of Nevada Biennial Report - 1982
Legislative Counsel Bureau

XII. Public Services

A. Recreation: State Division of Parks
B. Law Enforcement: Uniform Crime Report;
Department of Motor Vehicles
C. Fire Protection: State Fire Marshall
D. Judicial Services: State Supreme Court;
Administrative Office of the Courts
E. Libraries: 1981 Nevada Statistical Abstract

XIII. Taxes and Fees

A. State Department of Taxation
B. Public Lands:
U.S. Department of the Interior
Bureau of Land Management
Public Land Use Statistics, 1980, 1981, 1982.

XIV. Community Services

A. Motels/Hotels: 1981 Nevada Statistical Abstract
B. All other sections: Local Clerk's Offices (City & County) and local Chambers of Commerce
C. Museums: 1981 Nevada Statistical Abstract

XV. Education

A. State Department of Education

XVI. Federal Expenditures in Nevada

All Sections:
A. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census report on Federal Expenditures by State for fiscal years 1981 and 1982
B. The Department of the Treasury report on Federal Aid-to-States, fiscal year 1981.

It should be noted that some figures were adjusted to reflect actual expenditures in Nevada.

XVII. Expenditures for Nevada State Government

A. Numerical data was extracted from the State Controller's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, fiscal year 1982
B. Narrative information was obtained from the Controller's office and from Volume III of the Community Services Baseline Report.

XVIII. Local Government Budgets

A. State Department of Taxation

XIX. Indian Tribes

A. Nevada Indian Statistical Abstract - based on the 1981 Survey of Indian Tribes conducted by the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

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and special thanks to
Mike Del Grosso, Divison of State Lands